

Discuz 论坛环境

V4.0 版本 操作指南

西安金箍棒信息技术服务有限公司

西安市碑林区雁塔北路 67 号红锋商务大厦 4 层

目 录

一、商品说明	1
1、版本说明	1
2、安全加固	1
二、操作指南	1
1、Discuz 论坛信息	1
2、安全组开放相应的端口 80	2
3、登录 Discuz 面板	3
4、Discuz 论坛配置信息	5
5、Discuz 论坛环境简单使用	6
6、常规错误如何排查	14
7、Discuz/oneinstack 官方手册	20
三、技术支持	22
1、售后服务	22
2、服务范围	23

一、商品说明

1、版本说明

此镜像为 Discuz 论坛环境镜像，系统：Aliyun（兼容 CentOS），更新时间 2024 年 8 月。您可以一键快速搭建自己的 Discuz 论坛环境。

2、安全加固

为进一步提升云服务的安全性，我公司对镜像产品实施了全面的安全加固，共计完成 88 项基线加固措施。这些精细化的安全改进，不仅确保我们的镜像产品严格符合等保 2.0 的安全标准，更在防御外部攻击、内部漏洞修复、数据加密保护等多个安全维度上实现了显著增强，为您的数据的安全存储与业务的平稳运行提供坚实保障。选择我们的镜像产品，意味着您将获得一个经过深度安全加固、符合高标准安全要求的云端解决方案，让您的业务在安全的护航下稳健运行。

如您的业务环境有其他安全需求，请与客服联系，我们可为您提供一对一定制服务。

二、操作指南

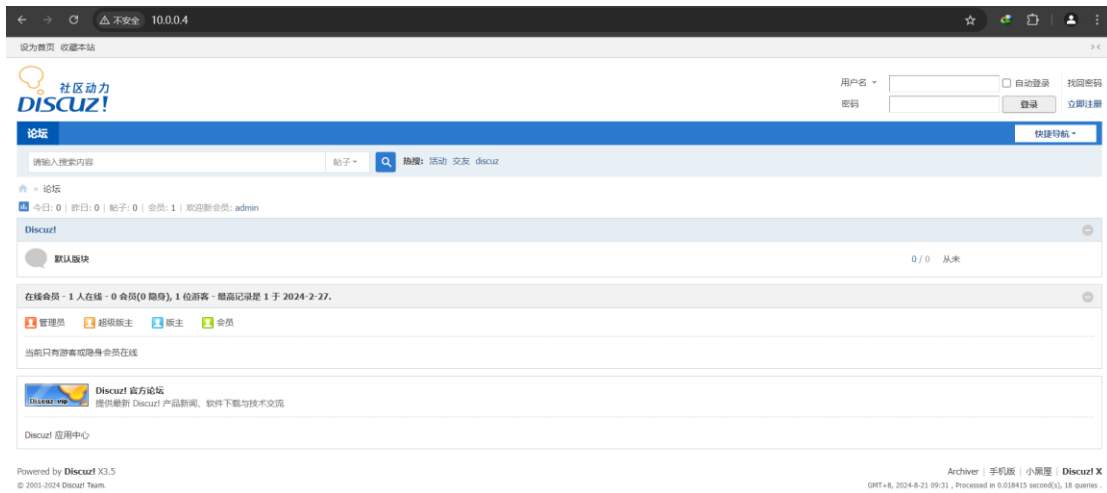
1、Discuz 论坛信息

Discuz 论坛版本 3.5

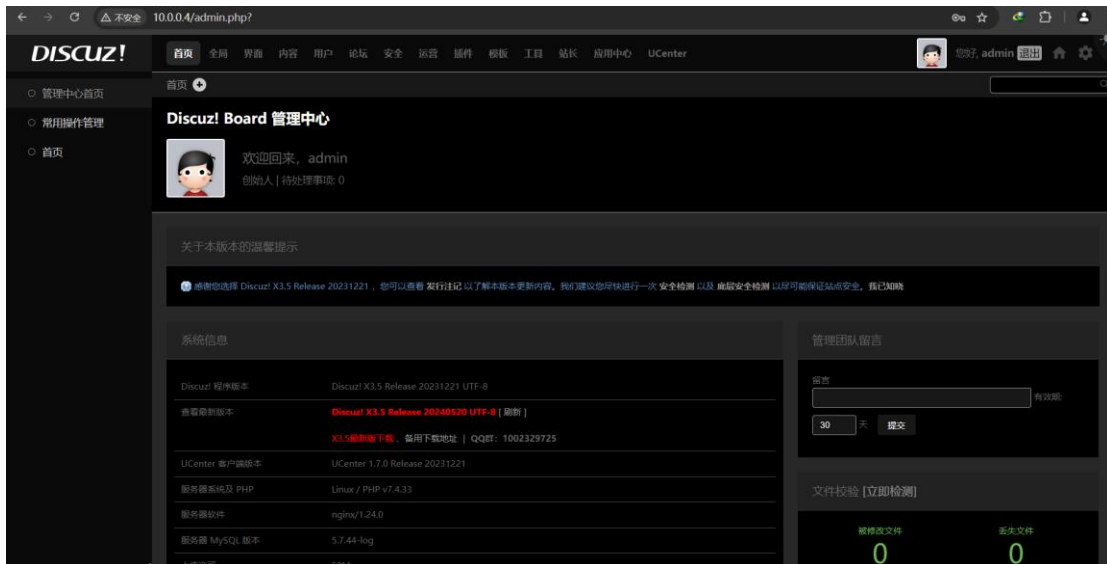
外网地址：<http://公网 IP>

用户名：admin

密码：admin



后台管理 [http:// 公网 IP/admin.php](http://公网IP/admin.php)



2、安全组开放相应的端口 80

点击阿里云 ecs，点击安全组，入方向，手动添加

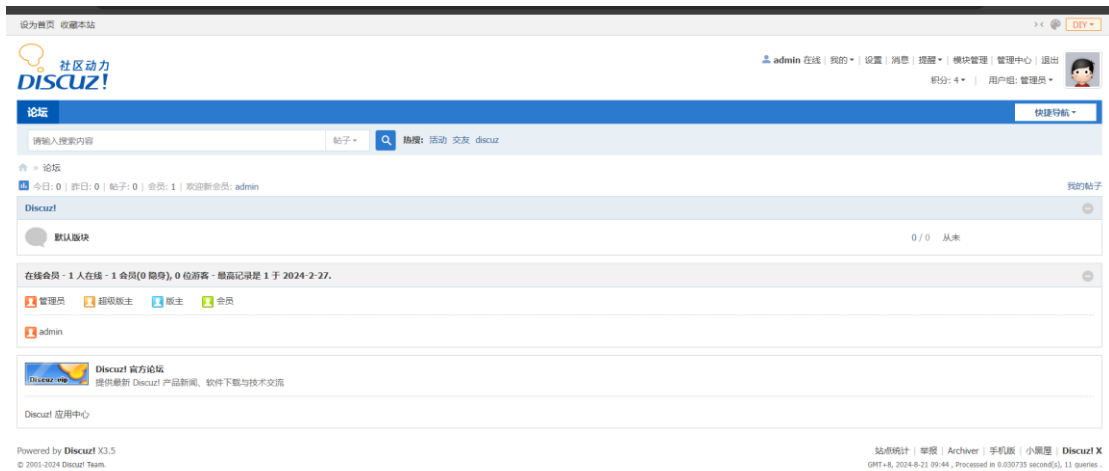
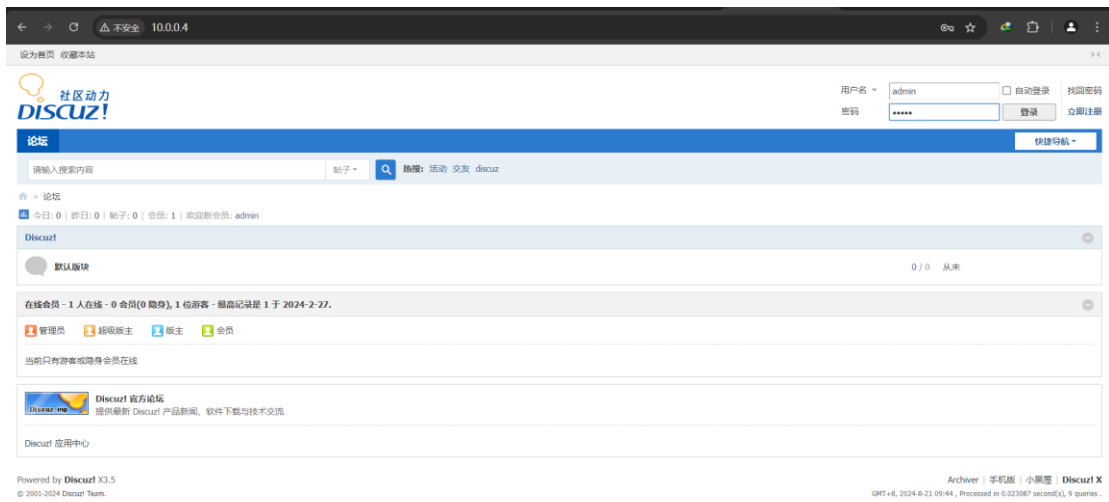
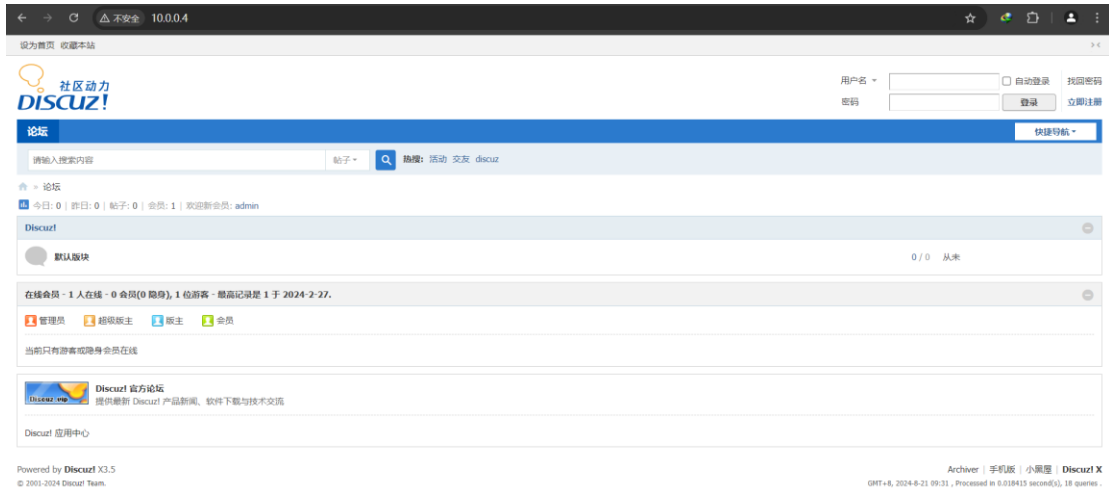


允许 TCP、端口 80、允许所有 IPv4, 保存即可。

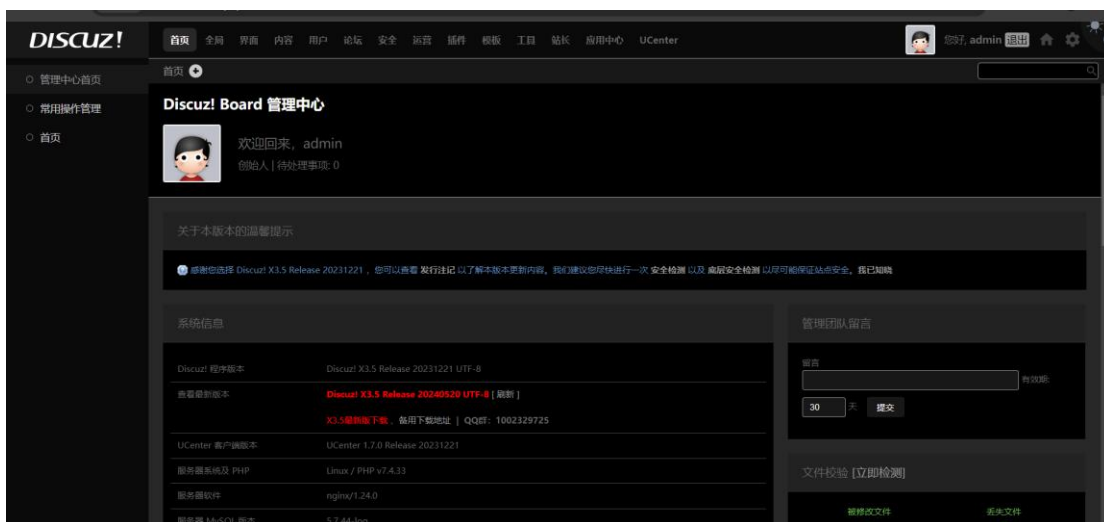
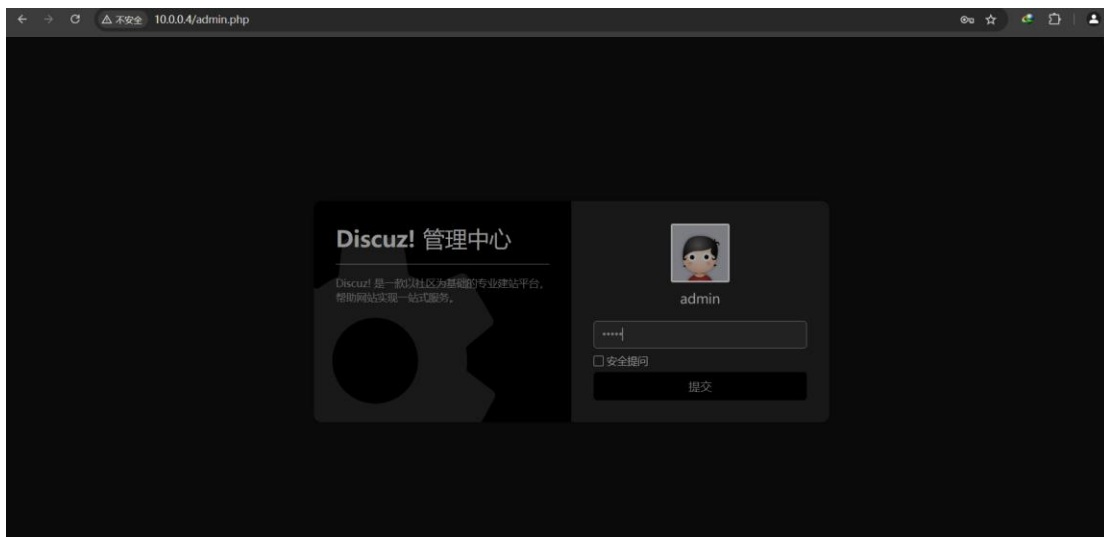


3、登录 Discuz 面板

打开浏览器，输入前端链接地址 `http://公网 IP`，输入账户名 `admin` 密码 `admin`

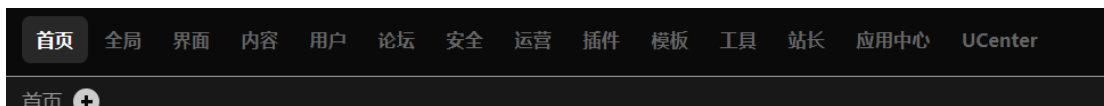


后台管理 [http:// 公网 IP/admin.php](http://公网IP/admin.php)



后台管理包含（全局、界面、内容、用户、论坛、安全、运营、插件、模板、工具、站长、应用中心、UCenter）

测试展示页面如下



4、Discuz 论坛配置信息

Discuz 论坛环境镜像包含（Nginx1.24.0、php7.4.33、MySQL5.7.44、Redis 7.2.3、Memcached1.6.22、Jemalloc5.2.1、Pure-FTPd1.0.49）。

服务	版本	安装位置	配置文件	密码
Nginx	1.24.0	/usr/local/nginx	nginx.conf	

Php-fpm	7.4.33	/usr/local/php	php.ini	
Mysql	5.7.44	/usr/local/mysql/	my.cnf	oracle123
Memcached	1.6.22	/usr/local/memcached		
Pure-FTP	1.0.49	/usr/local/pureftpd	pure- ftpd.conf	
Redis	7.2.3	/usr/local/redis/	redis.conf	

```

Starting MySQL.: SUCCESS!
#####Congratulations#####
Total OneinStack Install Time: 7 minutes

Nginx install dir: /usr/local/nginx
Tomcat install dir: /usr/local/tomcat
Database install dir: /usr/local/mysql
Database data dir: /data/mysql
Database user: root
Database password: mysql123

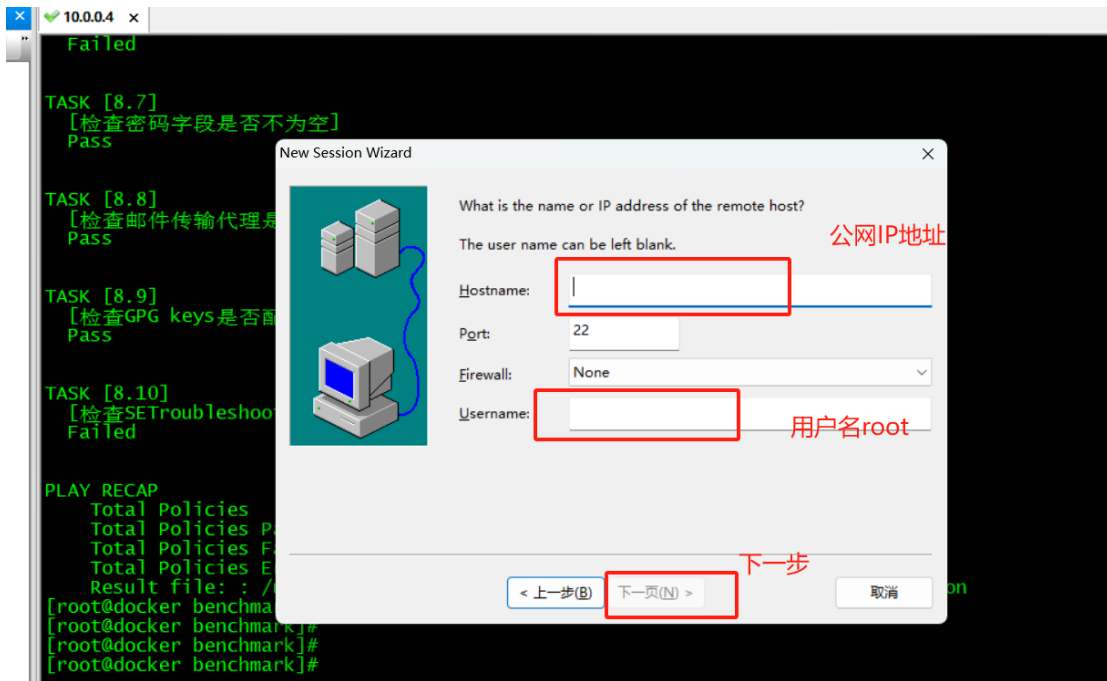
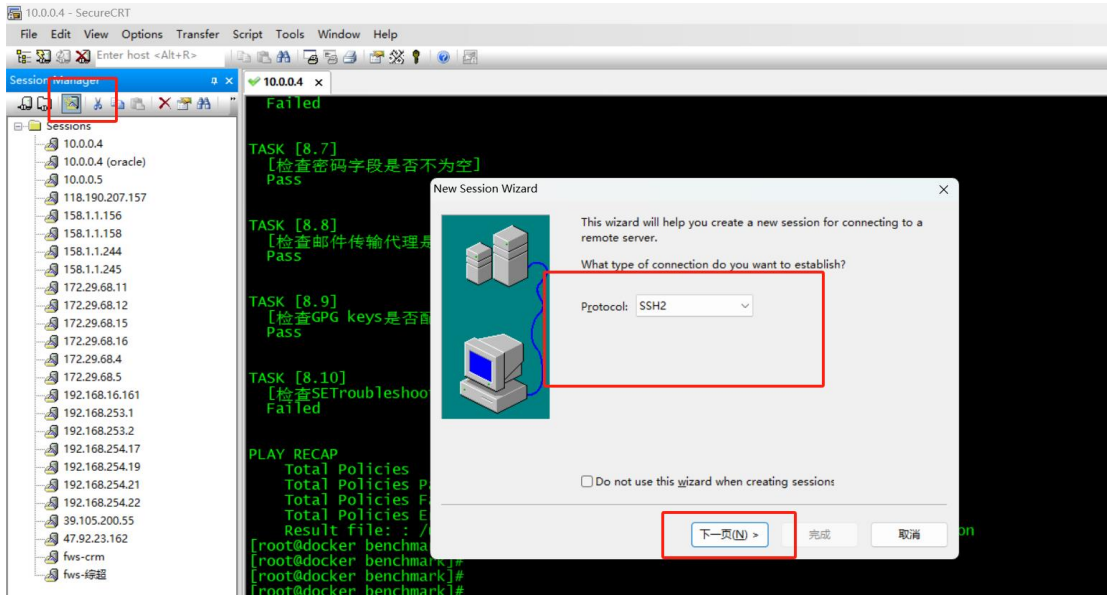
Pure-FTPd install dir: /usr/local/pureftpd
Create FTP virtual script: ./pureftpd_vhost.sh

redis install dir: /usr/local/redis
memcached install dir: /usr/local/memcached
Index URL: http://10.0.2.15/
    
```

5、Discuz 论坛环境简单使用

使用 (Crt、putty、xshell 等远程工具进行链接)。

选择 ssh 协议、输入公网地址以及账户名密码，进行远程链接。

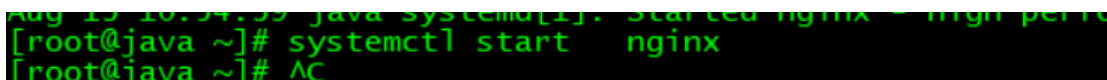


双击链接即可

执行如下命令

Nginx 启动

```
systemctl start nginx
```



Nginx 查询状态

systemctl status nginx

```
[root@java ~]# systemctl status nginx
● nginx.service - nginx - high performance web server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-08-13 10:54:39 CST; 19s ago
     Docs: http://nginx.org/en/docs/
   Process: 5154 ExecStop=/bin/kill -s QUIT $MAINPID (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 5162 ExecStartPost=/bin/sleep 0.1 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 5158 ExecStart=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -c /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 5156 ExecStartPre=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -t -c /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Main PID: 5159 (nginx)
    Tasks: 3 (limit: 23473)
   Memory: 57.3M
   CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service
           └─5159 nginx: master process /usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -c /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf
             └─5160 nginx: worker process
               └─5161 nginx: worker process

Aug 13 10:54:39 java systemd[1]: Starting nginx - high performance web server...
Aug 13 10:54:39 java nginx[5156]: nginx: the configuration file /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf syntax is ok
Aug 13 10:54:39 java nginx[5156]: nginx: configuration file /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf test is successful
Aug 13 10:54:39 java systemd[1]: Started nginx - high performance web server.
```

Nginx 关闭

systemctl stop nginx

```
[root@java ~]# systemctl stop nginx
[root@java ~]# █
```

Nginx 重启

systemctl restart nginx

```
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]# systemctl restart nginx
[root@java ~]#
```

Nginx 查询日志

tail -f /data/wwwlogs/error_nginx.log

```
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]# tail -f /data/wwwlogs/error_nginx.log
```

php 使用

查询 php 版本

/usr/local/php/bin

./php - version

```
[root@wordpress bin]# pwd
/usr/local/php/bin
[root@wordpress bin]# ./php --version
PHP 7.4.33 (cli) (built: Feb 18 2024 10:36:43) ( NTS )
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v3.4.0, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
    with Zend OPcache v7.4.33, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]#
```

php 启动

systemctl start php-fpm

```
[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl start php-fpm
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl status php-fpm
● php-fpm.service - The PHP FastCGI Process Manager
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/php-fpm.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-14 10:41:05 CST; 2s ago
     Docs: http://php.net/docs.php
   Main PID: 4206 (php-fpm)
    Tasks: 31 (limit: 23469)
   Memory: 18.8M
   CGroup: /system.slice/php-fpm.service
           └─4206 php-fpm: master process (/usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf)
             └─4207 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4208 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4209 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4210 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4211 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4212 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4213 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4214 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4215 php-fpm: pool www
             └─4216 php-fpm: pool www
```

php 查看状态

systemctl status php-fpm

```
[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl status php-fpm
● php-fpm.service - The PHP FastCGI Process Manager
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/php-fpm.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-14 09:00:55 CST; 1h 33min ago
     Docs: http://php.net/docs.php
   Main PID: 795 (php-fpm)
    Tasks: 31 (limit: 23469)
   Memory: 385.5M
   CGroup: /system.slice/php-fpm.service
           └─795 php-fpm: master process (/usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf)
             └─890 php-fpm: pool www
             └─891 php-fpm: pool www
             └─892 php-fpm: pool www
             └─893 php-fpm: pool www
             └─894 php-fpm: pool www
             └─899 php-fpm: pool www
             └─901 php-fpm: pool www
             └─902 php-fpm: pool www
             └─903 php-fpm: pool www
             └─904 php-fpm: pool www
             └─905 php-fpm: pool www
             └─906 php-fpm: pool www
             └─907 php-fpm: pool www
```

php 关闭

systemctl stop php-fpm

```
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl stop php-fpm
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]#
[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl status php-fpm
● php-fpm.service - The PHP FastCGI Process Manager
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/php-fpm.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: inactive (dead) since Wed 2024-08-14 10:38:55 CST; 3s ago
     Docs: http://php.net/docs.php
   Process: 795 ExecStart=/usr/local/php/sbin/php-fpm --nodaemonize --fpm-config /usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf (code=exited)
   Main PID: 795 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Aug 14 09:00:55 wordpress systemd[1]: Started The PHP FastCGI Process Manager.
Aug 14 10:38:55 wordpress systemd[1]: Stopping The PHP FastCGI Process Manager...
Aug 14 10:38:55 wordpress systemd[1]: php-fpm.service: Succeeded.
Aug 14 10:38:55 wordpress systemd[1]: Stopped The PHP FastCGI Process Manager.
lines 1-11/11 (END)
```

php 重启

systemctl restart php-fpm

```

[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl restart php-fpm
[root@wordpress bin]# systemctl status php-fpm
● php-fpm.service - The PHP FastCGI Process Manager
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/php-fpm.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-14 10:42:02 CST; 1s ago
     Docs: http://php.net/docs.php
   Main PID: 4251 (php-fpm)
     Tasks: 31 (limit: 23469)
    Memory: 18.8M
    CGroup: /system.slice/php-fpm.service
            └─4251 php-fpm: master process (/usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf)
            └─4252 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4253 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4254 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4255 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4256 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4257 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4258 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4259 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4260 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4261 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4262 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4263 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4264 php-fpm: pool www
            └─4265 php-fpm: pool www

```

php 执行文件位置/usr/local/php/bin

```

[root@wordpress bin]# ll
total 153408
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root      9 Feb 18 10:37 phar -> phar.phar
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 14892 Feb 18 10:37 phar.phar
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 53416112 Feb 18 10:37 php
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 53264720 Feb 18 10:37 php-cgi
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 3529 Feb 18 10:37 php-config
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 54488048 Feb 18 10:37 phpdbg
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4524 Feb 18 10:37 phpize
[root@wordpress bin]# pwd
/usr/local/php/bin
[root@wordpress bin]# █

```

php 配置文件/usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf

```

[root@wordpress bin]# more /usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
; FPM Configuration ;
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
; Global Options ;
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

[global]
pid = run/php-fpm.pid
error_log = log/php-fpm.log
log_level = warning

emergency_restart_threshold = 30
emergency_restart_interval = 60s
process_control_timeout = 5s
daemonize = yes

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
; Pool Definitions ;
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

[www]
listen = /dev/shm/php-cgi.sock
listen.backlog = -1
listen.allowed_clients = 127.0.0.1

```

php 日志

cd /usr/local/php/var/log

```
tail -f php-fpm.log
```

```
[root@wordpress log]# pwd
/usr/local/php/var/log
[root@wordpress log]#
[root@wordpress log]#
[root@wordpress log]# tail -f php-fpm.log
[18-Feb-2024 15:37:39] WARNING: [pool www] child 349504 said into stderr: "sh: /usr/sbin/sendmail: No such file or directory"
[18-Feb-2024 15:37:39] WARNING: [pool www] child 349509 said into stderr: "sh: /usr/sbin/sendmail: No such file or directory"
[14-Aug-2024 09:31:12] WARNING: [pool www] child 891 said into stderr: "sh: /usr/sbin/sendmail: No such file or directory"
```

Mysql 使用

Mysql 启动

```
systemctl start mysql
```

```
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]# systemctl start mysql
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]#
```

Mysql 关闭

```
systemctl stop mysql
```

```
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]# systemctl stop mysql
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]#
```

Mysql 运行状态

```
systemctl status mysql
```

```
[root@java logs]# systemctl status mysql
● mysqld.service - LSB: start and stop MySQL
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysqld; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-08-13 11:36:22 CST; 5s ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
   Process: 5717 ExecStop=/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysqld stop (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 5758 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysqld start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Tasks: 28 (limit: 23473)
   Memory: 234.4M
   cGroup: /system.slice/mysqld.service
           └─5771 /bin/sh /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqld_safe --datadir=/data/mysql --pid-file=/data/mysql/mysql.pid
             └─6612 /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqld --basedir=/usr/local/mysql --datadir=/data/mysql --plugin-dir=/usr/local/mysql/

Aug 13 11:36:20 java systemd[1]: Starting LSB: start and stop MySQL...
Aug 13 11:36:22 java mysqld[5758]: Starting MySQL.. SUCCESS!
Aug 13 11:36:22 java systemd[1]: Started LSB: start and stop MySQL.
```

Mysql 登录

```
mysql -uroot -poracle123
```

```
[root@java ~]# mysql -uroot -poracle123
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 2
Server version: 5.7.44-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

Copyright (c) 2000, 2023, Oracle and/or its affiliates.

Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MySQL [(none)]>
MySQL [(none)]>
MySQL [(none)]>
MySQL [(none)]>
```

Mysql 日志

```
cd /data/mysql

tail -f mysql-error.log
```

```
[root@java mysql]# pwd
/data/mysql
[root@java mysql]# tail -f mysql-error.log
2024-08-13T03:41:28.478279Z 0 [warning] A deprecated TLS version TLSv1.1 is enabled. Please use TLSv1.2 or higher.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.487538Z 0 [warning] CA certificate ca.pem is self signed.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.487538Z 0 [Note] Skipping generation of RSA key pair as key files are present in data directory.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.491349Z 0 [Note] Server hostname (bind-address): '0.0.0.0'; port: 3306
2024-08-13T03:41:28.491382Z 0 [Note] - '0.0.0.0' resolves to '0.0.0.0';
2024-08-13T03:41:28.491406Z 0 [Note] Server socket created on IP: '0.0.0.0'.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.519261Z 0 [Note] Failed to start slave threads for channel ''
2024-08-13T03:41:28.556950Z 0 [Note] Event Scheduler: Loaded 0 events
2024-08-13T03:41:28.557276Z 0 [Note] /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqld: ready for connections.
Version: '5.7.44-log' socket: '/tmp/mysql.sock' port: 3306 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
```

Mysql 配置文件

```
more /etc/my.cnf
```

```
[root@java mysql]# more /etc/my.cnf
[client]
port = 3306
socket = /tmp/mysql.sock

[mysql]
prompt="MySQL [\d]> "
no-auto-rehash

[mysqld]
port = 3306
socket = /tmp/mysql.sock

basedir = /usr/local/mysql
datadir = /data/mysql
pid-file = /data/mysql/mysql.pid
user = mysql
bind-address = 0.0.0.0
server-id = 1

init-connect = 'SET NAMES utf8mb4'
character-set-server = utf8mb4

skip-name-resolve
#skip-networking
back_log = 300

max_connections = 1241
max_connect_errors = 6000
```

Redis 使用

redis 启动

/usr/local/redis/bin/redis-server 127.0.0.1:6379

```
[root@java mysql]# ps -ef | grep redis
redis      834      1  0 11:41 ?        00:00:36 /usr/local/redis/bin/redis-server 127.0.0.1:6379
root      4640    3151  0 14:01 pts/0    00:00:00 grep --color redis
[root@java mysql]#
```

redis 查看运行

ps -ef | grep redis

```
[root@java mysql]# ps -ef | grep redis
redis      834      1  0 11:41 ?        00:00:36 /usr/local/redis/bin/redis-server 127.0.0.1:6379
root      4640    3151  0 14:01 pts/0    00:00:00 grep --color redis
[root@java mysql]#
```

redis 链接

redis-cli

127.0.0.1:6379> info

```
[root@java mysql]#
[root@java mysql]# redis-cli
127.0.0.1:6379> info
# Server
redis_version:7.2.3
redis_git_sha1:00000000
redis_git_dirty:0
redis_build_id:d6a40250e7ccef1b
redis_mode:standalone
os:Linux 5.10.134-13.an8.x86_64 x86_64
arch_bits:64
monotonic_clock:POSIX clock_gettime
multiplexing_api:epoll
atomicvar_api:c11-builtin
gcc_version:8.5.0
process_id:834
process_supervised:no
run_id:b4dc5dea22a8f0a892cdeb08cdc34f79301abb91
tcp_port:6379
server_time_usec:1723529009835216
uptime_in_seconds:8526
uptime_in_days:0
hz:10
configured_hz:10
lru_clock:12252977
executable:/usr/local/redis/bin/redis-server
config_file:/usr/local/redis/etc/redis.conf
io_threads_active:0
listener0:name=tcp,bind=127.0.0.1,bind-:::1,port=6379
```

redis 配置文件

/usr/local/redis/etc/redis.conf

```
[root@java mysql]# more /usr/local/redis/etc/redis.conf
# Redis configuration file example.
#
# Note that in order to read the configuration file, Redis must be
# started with the file path as first argument:
#
# ./redis-server /path/to/redis.conf
#
# Note on units: when memory size is needed, it is possible to specify
# it in the usual form of 1k 5GB 4M and so forth:
#
# 1k => 1000 bytes
# 1kb => 1024 bytes
# 1m => 1000000 bytes
# 1mb => 1024*1024 bytes
# 1g => 1000000000 bytes
# 1gb => 1024*1024*1024 bytes
#
# units are case insensitive so 1GB 1Gb 1gB are all the same.
##### INCLUDES #####
# Include one or more other config files here. This is useful if you
# have a standard template that goes to all Redis servers but also need
# to customize a few per-server settings. Include files can include
# other files, so use this wisely.
#
# Note that option "include" won't be rewritten by command "CONFIG REWRITE"
# from admin or Redis Sentinel. Since Redis always uses the last processed
# line as value of a configuration directive, you'd better put includes
```

关闭 redis

查询 redis 进程号，然后 kill -9 进程号

```
ps -ef | grep redis
```

```
kill -9 进程号
```

```
[root@java mysql]# ps -ef | grep redis
redis 834 1 0 11:41 ? 00:00:37 /usr/local/redis/bin/redis-server 127.0.0.1:6379
root 4680 3151 0 14:05 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color redis
[root@java mysql]#
[root@java mysql]#
[root@java mysql]# kill -9 834
```

6、常规错误如何排查

首先重启相关服务是否正常。

Nginx:

```
systemctl restart nginx
```

```
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]# systemctl restart nginx
[root@java ~]#
```

MySQL:

```
systemctl restart mysqld
```



```
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]# systemctl restart mysqld  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#  
[root@mysql etc]#
```

Php:

```
systemctl restart php-fpm
```

```
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl restart php-fpm  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#
```

Pure-Ftpd:

```
systemctl restart pureftpd
```

```
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl restart pureftpd  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#  
[root@discuz ~]#
```

Redis:

```
systemctl restart redis-server
```

```
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]# systemctl restart redis
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]#
```

Memcached:

systemctl restart memcached

```
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl restart memcached
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
```

查看相关服务状态

Nginx:

systemctl status nginx

```
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl status nginx
● nginx.service - nginx - high performance web server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since wed 2024-08-21 17:20:03 CST; 6h left
     Docs: http://nginx.org/en/docs/
   Process: 768 ExecStartPost=/bin/sleep 0.1 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 760 ExecStart=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -c /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 728 ExecStartPre=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -t -c /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 767 (nginx)
    Tasks: 3 (limit: 23602)
   Memory: 67.2M
   CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service
           └─767 nginx: master process /usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -c /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf
             └─770 nginx: worker process
               └─771 nginx: worker process

Aug 21 17:20:03 discuz systemd[1]: Starting nginx - high performance web server...
Aug 21 17:20:03 discuz nginx[728]: nginx: the configuration file /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf syntax is ok
Aug 21 17:20:03 discuz nginx[728]: nginx: configuration file /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf test is successful
Aug 21 17:20:03 discuz systemd[1]: Started nginx - high performance web server.
lines 1-19/19 (END)
```

MySQL:

systemctl status mysqld

```
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl status mysqld
● mysqld.service - LSB: start and stop MySQL
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysqld; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-21 17:20:09 CST; 6h left
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 811 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysqld start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 30 (limit: 23602)
   Memory: 333.0M
   CGroup: /system.slice/mysqld.service
           └─ 898 /bin/sh /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqld_safe --datadir=/data/mysql --pid-file=/data/mysql/mysql.pid
             └─ 2060 /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqld --basedir=/usr/local/mysql --datadir=/data/mysql --plugin-dir=/usr/local/mys
Aug 21 17:20:04 discuz systemd[1]: Starting LSB: start and stop MySQL...
Aug 21 17:20:09 discuz mysqld[811]: Starting MySQL.... SUCCESS!
Aug 21 17:20:09 discuz systemd[1]: Started LSB: start and stop MySQL.
```

Php:

systemctl status php-fpm

```
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl status php-fpm
● php-fpm.service - The PHP FastCGI Process Manager
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/php-fpm.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-21 10:44:54 CST; 3min 7s ago
     Docs: http://php.net/docs.php
  Main PID: 2923 (php-fpm)
    Tasks: 31 (limit: 23602)
   Memory: 18.7M
   CGroup: /system.slice/php-fpm.service
           └─ 2923 php-fpm: master process (/usr/local/php/etc/php-fpm.conf)
             └─ 2925 php-fpm: pool www
               └─ 2926 php-fpm: pool www
                 └─ 2927 php-fpm: pool www
                   └─ 2928 php-fpm: pool www
                     └─ 2929 php-fpm: pool www
                       └─ 2930 php-fpm: pool www
                         └─ 2931 php-fpm: pool www
                           └─ 2932 php-fpm: pool www
                             └─ 2933 php-fpm: pool www
                               └─ 2934 php-fpm: pool www
                                 └─ 2935 php-fpm: pool www
                                   └─ 2936 php-fpm: pool www
                                     └─ 2937 php-fpm: pool www
                                       └─ 2938 php-fpm: pool www
                                         └─ 2939 php-fpm: pool www
                                           └─ 2940 php-fpm: pool www
                                             └─ 2941 php-fpm: pool www
                                               └─ 2942 php-fpm: pool www
                                                 └─ 2943 php-fpm: pool www
                                                   └─ 2944 php-fpm: pool www
                                                     └─ 2945 php-fpm: pool www
```

Pure-Ftpd:

systemctl status pureftpd

```
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl status pureftpd
● pureftpd.service - Pure-FTPd FTP server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/pureftpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-21 10:45:48 CST; 3min 24s ago
  Process: 2958 ExecStart=/usr/local/pureftpd/sbin/pure-ftpd /usr/local/pureftpd/etc/pure-ftpd.co
  Main PID: 2959 (pure-ftpd)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 23602)
   Memory: 704.0k
   CGroup: /system.slice/pureftpd.service
           └─ 2959 /usr/local/pureftpd/sbin/pure-ftpd /usr/local/pureftpd/etc/pure-ftpd.conf
Aug 21 10:45:48 discuz systemd[1]: Starting Pure-FTPd FTP server...
Aug 21 10:45:48 discuz systemd[1]: pureftpd.service: Can't open PID file /var/run/pure-ftpd.pid (
Aug 21 10:45:48 discuz systemd[1]: Started Pure-FTPd FTP server.
```

Redis:

systemctl status redis

```
[root@mysql etc]#
[root@mysql etc]# systemctl status redis
● redis.service - Redis persistent key-value database
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/redis.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Drop-In: /etc/systemd/system/redis.service.d
            └─limit.conf
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-08-20 05:28:33 EDT; 34s ago
   Process: 2619 ExecStop=/usr/libexec/redis-shutdown (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 2740 (redis-server)
     Tasks: 3
    CGroup: /system.slice/redis.service
            └─2740 /usr/bin/redis-server 127.0.0.1:6379

Aug 20 05:28:33 mysql] systemd[1]: Starting Redis persistent key-value database...
Aug 20 05:28:33 mysql] systemd[1]: Started Redis persistent key-value database.
[root@mysql etc]#
```

Memcached:

systemctl status memcached

```
[root@discuz ~]#
[root@discuz ~]# systemctl status memcached
● memcached.service - memcached daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/memcached.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-21 10:46:21 CST; 6min ago
   Main PID: 2974 (memcached)
     Tasks: 10 (limit: 23602)
    Memory: 2.9M
    CGroup: /system.slice/memcached.service
            └─2974 /usr/bin/memcached -p 11211 -u memcached -m 256 -c 1024 -l 127.0.0.1

Aug 21 10:46:21 discuz systemd[1]: Started memcached daemon.
```

查看相关服务的日志

查看 Discuz 论坛日志

cd /data/wwwroot/discuz/data/log

tail -f 202408_errorlog.php

tail -f 202408_cplog.php

```
[root@discuz log]# pwd
/data/wwwroot/discuz/data/log
[root@discuz log]#
[root@discuz log]# tail -f 202408_errorlog.php
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204802 <b>您当前的访问请求当中含有非法字符，已经被系统拒绝</b><br><b>PHP:</b>admin.php#discuz_application->init:0026 -> source/class/discuz/discuz_application.php#discuz_application->_init_misc:0072 -> source/class/discuz/discuz_application.php#discuz_application->_xss_check:0600 -> source/class/discuz/discuz_application.php#system_error:0373 -> source/function/function_core.php#discuz_error::system_error:0023 -> source/class/discuz/discuz_error.php#discuz_error::debug_backtrace:0024 c2e3bfb763b7f62456f22c733a956ee9 <b>User:</b> uid=1; IP=10.0.0.112; RIP:10.0.0.112 Request: /admin.php?action=index&checknewversion&formhash=487a15da
```

```
[root@discuz log]# tail -f 202408_cplog.php
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204127 admin 1 10.0.0.112
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204128 admin 1 10.0.0.112 index GET={}; POST={};
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204129 admin 1 10.0.0.112 checktools GET={operation=filecheck; home
jax=1; ajaxtarget=filecheck_div; }; POST={};
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204543 admin 1 10.0.0.112 logout GET={}; POST={};
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204562 admin 1 10.0.0.112 GET={}; POST={};
<?PHP exit;?> 1724204562 admin 1 10.0.0.112 index GET={}; POST={};
```

Nginx:

tail -f /data/wwwlogs/error_nginx.log

```
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]# tail -f /data/wwwlogs/error_nginx.log
```

MySQL:

```
cd /data/mysql
```

```
tail -f mysql-error.log
```

```
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]# cd /data/mysql
[root@java mysql]#
[root@java mysql]# tail -f mysql-error.log
2024-08-13T03:41:28.478279Z 0 [Warning] A deprecated TLS version TLSv1.1 is enabled. Please use TLSv1.2 or higher.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.487538Z 0 [Warning] CA certificate ca.pem is self signed.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.487538Z 0 [Note] Skipping generation of RSA key pair as key files are present in data directory.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.491349Z 0 [Note] Server hostname (bind-address): '0.0.0.0'; port: 3306
2024-08-13T03:41:28.491382Z 0 [Note] - '0.0.0.0' resolves to '0.0.0.0';
2024-08-13T03:41:28.491406Z 0 [Note] Server socket created on IP: '0.0.0.0'.
2024-08-13T03:41:28.519261Z 0 [Note] Failed to start slave threads for channel ''
2024-08-13T03:41:28.556950Z 0 [Note] Event Scheduler: Loaded 0 events
2024-08-13T03:41:28.557276Z 0 [Note] /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqld: ready for connections.
Version: '5.7.44-log' socket: '/tmp/mysql.sock' port: 3306 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
```

php:

```
cd /usr/local/php/var/log
```

```
tail -f php-fpm.log
```

```
[root@wordpress log]# pwd
/usr/local/php/var/log
[root@wordpress log]#
[root@wordpress log]# tail -f php-fpm.log
[18-Feb-2024 15:37:39] WARNING: [pool www] child 349504 said into stderr: "sh: /usr/sbin/sendmail: No such file or directory"
[18-Feb-2024 15:38:32] WARNING: [pool www] child 349509 said into stderr: "sh: /usr/sbin/sendmail: No such file or directory"
[14-Aug-2024 09:31:12] WARNING: [pool www] child 891 said into stderr: "sh: /usr/sbin/sendmail: No such file or directory"
```

Pure-Ftpd:

```
tail -f /var/log/pureftpd.log
```

```
[root@java logs]#
[root@java logs]# tail -f /var/log/pureftpd.log
```

Redis:

```
tail -f /usr/local/redis/var/redis.log
```

```
[root@java ~]# tail -f /usr/local/redis/var/redis.log
tail: cannot open '-f' for reading: No such file or directory
==> /usr/local/redis/var/redis.log <==
834:C 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.803 * Configuration loaded
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.803 * monotonic clock: POSIX clock_gettime
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.807 * Running mode=standalone, port=6379.
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.810 * Server initialized
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.811 * Loading RDB produced by version 7.2.3
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.811 * RDB age 29 seconds
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.811 * RDB memory usage when created 0.83 Mb
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.811 * Done loading RDB, keys loaded: 0, keys expired: 0.
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.812 * DB loaded from disk: 0.002 seconds
834:M 13 Aug 2024 11:41:23.812 * Ready to accept connections tcp
```

Memcached:

无日志输出

最后查看操作系统日志/var/log/messages

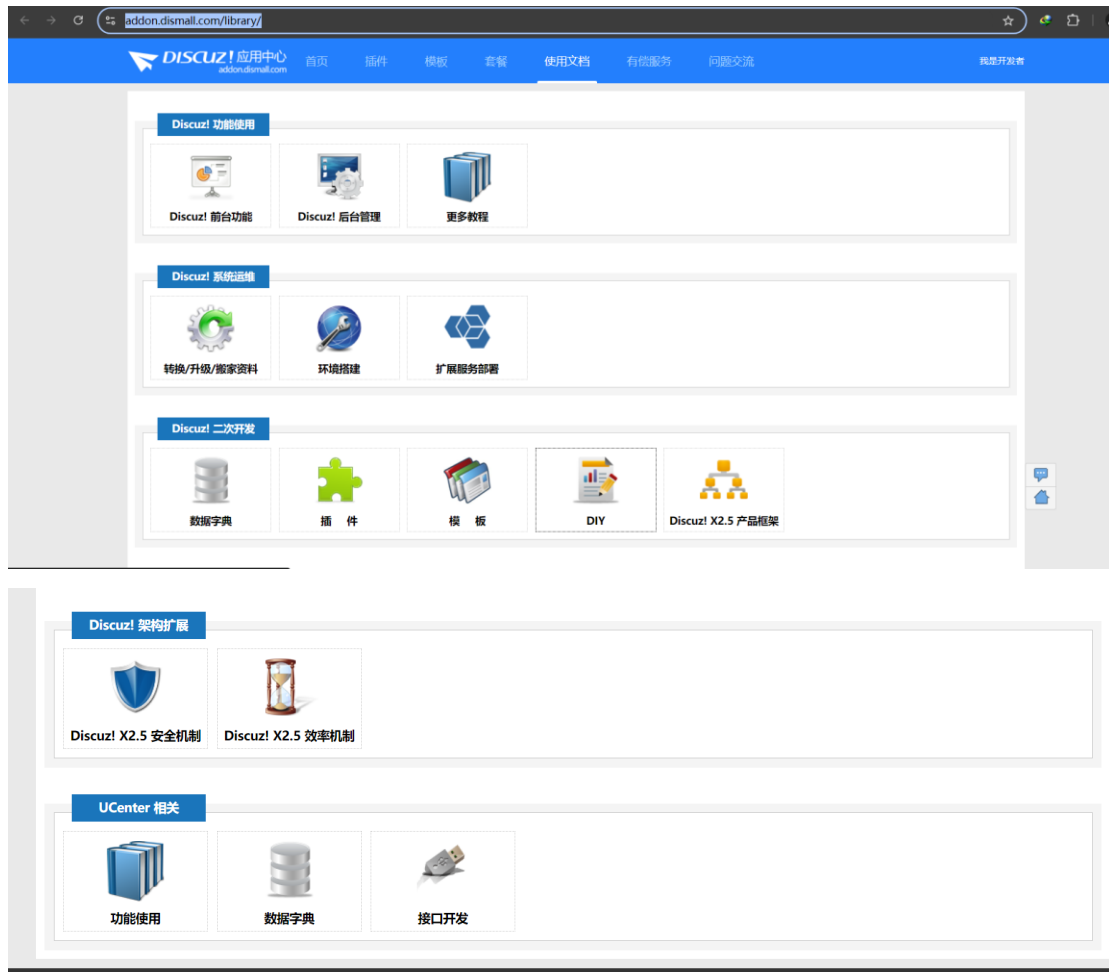
```
[root@java ~]#
[root@java ~]# tail -f /var/log/messages
Aug 13 14:00:06 java systemd[1]: Started system activity accounting tool.
Aug 13 14:10:06 java systemd[1]: Starting system activity accounting tool...
Aug 13 14:10:06 java systemd[1]: sysstat-collect.service: Succeeded.
Aug 13 14:10:06 java systemd[1]: Started system activity accounting tool.
Aug 13 14:20:49 java systemd[1]: Starting system activity accounting tool...
Aug 13 14:20:49 java systemd[1]: sysstat-collect.service: Succeeded.
Aug 13 14:20:49 java systemd[1]: Started system activity accounting tool.
Aug 13 14:30:06 java systemd[1]: Starting system activity accounting tool...
Aug 13 14:30:06 java systemd[1]: sysstat-collect.service: Succeeded.
Aug 13 14:30:06 java systemd[1]: Started system activity accounting tool.
```

7、Discuz/oneinstack 官方手册

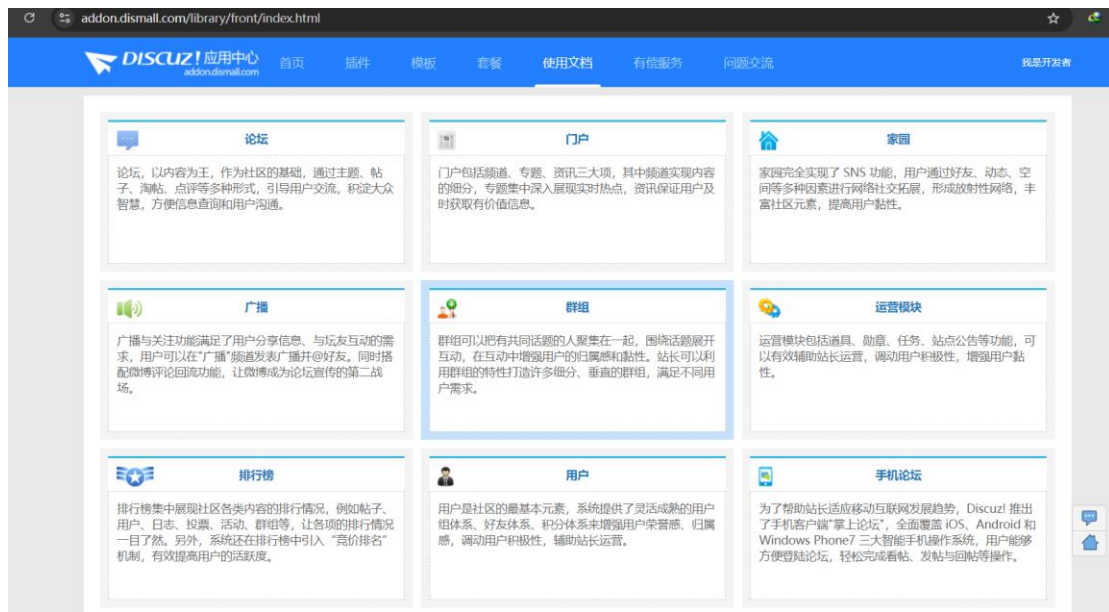
<https://addon.dismall.com/library/>

<https://oneinstack.com/docs/discuz>

浏览器输入链接信息。



详细的使用，请参考官方手册，内容较为全面：



三、技术支持

1、售后服务

- (1) 您可以第一时间在阿里云市场联系售后获取服务。
- (2) 服务时间：09:00-18:00（紧急情况请打电话）
- (3) 服务热线：18091296777、4009030002 转 15953
- (4) 服务邮箱：22958288@qq.com

2、服务范围

远程支持：如果您在使用过程中遇到技术操作问题，请及时联系客服，我们的工程师可远程协助您完成操作。

定制服务：本公司支持一对一定制服务，如您的业务环境有特殊需求，请与客服联系。

付费服务：本公司可提供镜像部署、故障处理、安全运维代维等一站式托管服务，全面涵盖服务器环境配置，网站程序调试，数据库配置更改，数据库权限、账户，系统安全加固，故障排查，系统调优，数据库优化等范围。如您有相关需求，请咨询客服。