



FortiGate-Aliyun Deployment Guide



Table of Contents

Setup Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)..... 3

Subscribe to the Fortinet VM in marketplace..... 7

Setting up the HAVIP on Aliyun Web Console 16

Start configuration of Fortinet Firewall 24

Add ECS worker VMs for testing..... 26

Verify the security capabilities of the Fortinet 29

Demonstrate the Anti-Virus feature29

Demonstrate the Application Control access feature.....31

Enable NAT inbound protection in Fortinet33

Conclusions..... 37

Setup Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)

1. Assume this is the new environment, now let's create the VPC first

The screenshot shows the 'VPCs' page in the Alibaba Cloud console. It features a sidebar with navigation options like 'Route Tables', 'VSwitches', and 'VPN'. The main area contains a table of VPC instances. At the top, there are buttons for 'Create VPC', 'Refresh', and 'Custom', along with a search bar for 'Instance Name'.

Instance ID/Name	Destination CIDR Block	Status	Default VPC	Route Table	VSwitch	Actions
[blurred]	192.168.0.0/16	Available	No	1	3	Manage Delete
[blurred]	10.0.0.0/8	Available	No	1	2	Manage Delete
[blurred]	192.168.0.0/16	Available	No	1	6	Manage Delete
[blurred]	172.16.0.0/16	Available	Yes	1	1	Manage Delete

2. The VPC named TP_FortiVPC

VPC

Region
China East 1 (Hangzhou)

Name ?

TP_FortiVPC 11/128 ✓

Destination CIDR Block ?

192.168.0.0/16

ⓘ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Description ?

VPC For demo Fortinet

21/256

3. We will need at least three VSwitches, one for the ECS, one for the FortiGate VM Inbound/Outbound interface, and one for FortiGate VM HA interface, let's create the ECS VSwitch first (you can create the fourth VSwitch for FortiGate reversed management interface)

Name ?

 6/128 ✓

Zone ?

 ▼

Zone Resource ?

ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

Destination CIDR Block

 · · · / ▼

⚠ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs

252

Description ?

 0/256

Contact Us

(You can only create three instances once.)

[+ Add](#) [🗑 Delete](#)

4. And this is the VSwitch for keeping the FortiGate VM Inbound/Outbound interface

VSwitch

Name ?

 21/128 ✓

Zone ?

 ▼

Zone Resource ?

ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

Destination CIDR Block

 · · · / ▼

⚠ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs

252

Description ?

 0/256

Contact Us

[+ Add](#) [🗑 Delete](#)

5. And this is the VSwitch for keeping the FortiGate VM HA interface

Name ?
FortiGate_HA_SW 15/128 ✓

Zone ?
East China 1 Zone F ▼

Zone Resource ?
ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

Destination CIDR Block
192 . 168 . 1 . 0 / 24 ▼
ⓘ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs
252

Description ?
 0/256

+ Add 🗑 Delete

[Contact Us](#)

6. The VPC is now ready, next section we will subscribe the FortiGate VM

Create VPC ×

Details

VPC Name	TP_FortiVPC
VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl
Status	Success Create NAT Gateway

VSwitch name	FortiGate_Internet_SW
VSwitch ID	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r
Status	Success Purchase ▼

VSwitch name	FortiGate_HA_SW
VSwitch ID	vsw-bp1q5b9yoxinv9syb0jgc
Status	Success Purchase ▼

VSwitch name	ECS_SW
VSwitch ID	vsw-bp1gejkl01u0j8brt4ioz
Status	Success Purchase ▼

[Contact Us](#)

Complete

7. (optional) Create one more VSwitch for FortiGate Reserved Management interface.

Create VSwitch ? ×

VPC

TP_FortiVPC/vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl ▼

Destination CIDR Block
192.168.0.0/16

Name ?

FortiGate_Reserved_MGMT_SW 26/128 ✓

Zone ?

East China 1 Zone F ▼

Zone Resource ?

ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

Destination CIDR Block

192 - 168 - 3 - 0 / 24 ▼

! The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs
252

Description ?

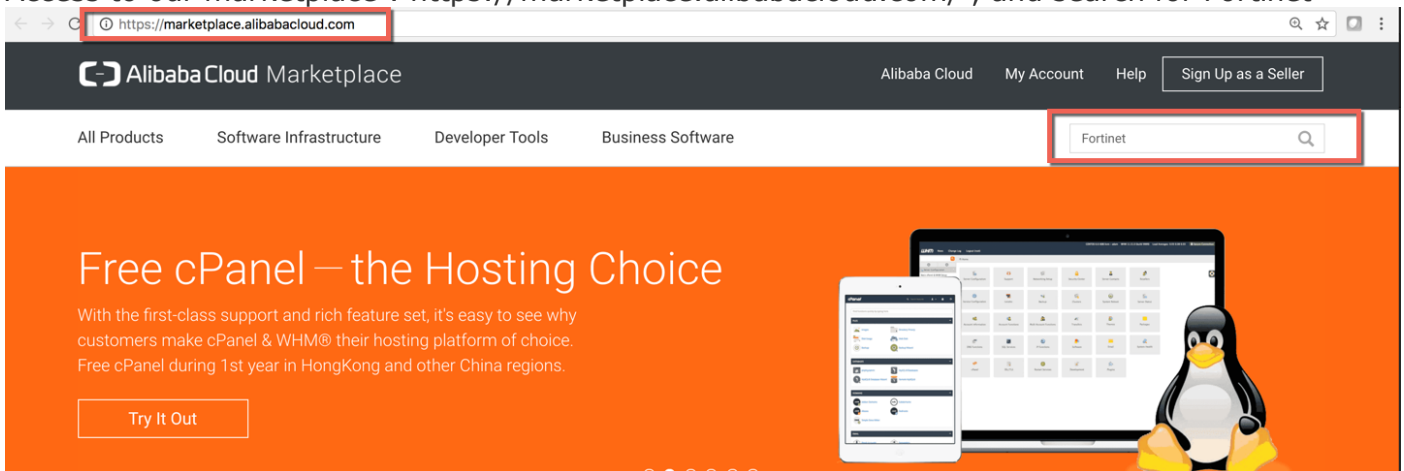
0/256

Contact Us

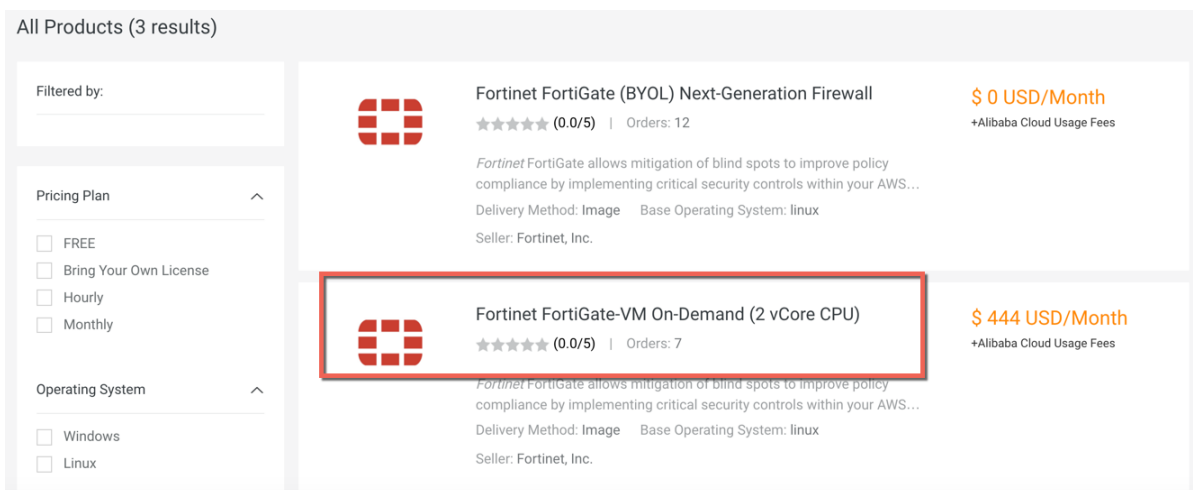
OK Cancel

Subscribe to the Fortinet VM in marketplace

8. Access to our marketplace : <https://marketplace.alibabacloud.com/> , and search for Fortinet



9. If customer has their own FortiGate license they can choose the BYOL image, otherwise they can use On-Demand image offered



10. Click "Choose Your Plan" to continue

Security > Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)

Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)

★★★★★ (0.0/5) | Orders: 3

Fortinet FortiGate allows mitigation of blind spots to improve policy compliance by implementing critical security controls within your AWS environment.

Delivery Method: Image Architecture: 64 Base Operating System: linux Latest Version: v5.6.3

\$ 0.73 USD/Hour

Monthly Subscription: \$ 444.8 USD/Month Renewal Price: \$ 444.8 USD/Month

Choose Your Plan

11. In this case I'll use PAYG, select China East 1 (Hangzhou) and Zone F (Where the VPC and VSwitches located), and then click the link "[ECS Advance Purchase page](#)" because I want to customize the Data disk and VPC information

| Choose Your Plan

Pricing Plan

Subscription **Pay-as-you-go**

Region

China East 1 (Hangzhou) Zone G Zone B **Zone F** Zone E

Image

Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)

Version: v5.6.3

Release Note: 5.6.3

ECS Instance

I/O Optimized

Default Type: ecs.sn1ne.large

Select another instance type

Overview

Image: Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore)

ECS Instance Type: ecs.sn1ne.large(2 Core 4 GB)

System Disk: 40GB (default)

Bandwidth: 2M (pay by traffic)

Pricing Details

Software fee: \$ 0.73 /Hour

ECS Instance usage fee: \$ 0.143 /Hour

Data Transfer: \$ 0.123 /GB

Agree Terms and Buy Now

By subscribing to this product you agree to [End User License Agreement \(EULA\)](#), and all applicable terms and conditions contained in the Alibaba Cloud International Website.

You can choose more specific instance configurations on [ECS Advance Purchase page](#).

12. Click 4 vCPU ECS type to launch the FortiGate instance (4 vCPU ECS can support maximum 3 NIC, 2 vCPU can support 2 NIC, so if you need FortiGate reserved management interface, please select 4 vCPU ECS type.)

Region

China East 1 (Hangzhou) | Random | China East 1 Zone G | China East 1 Zone B | **China East 1 Zone F** | China East 1 Zone E

Select a region

Cloud services available in different regions do not have intranet communication with one another. Select a region close to your visitors to achieve the best download experience and lowest latency.

Instance Type

IO-Optimized Instance | vCPU: Select vCPU | Memory: Select me... | Instance type: e.g. ecs.sn1ne.large

Current Generation: **All Generations**

Architecture: **x86-Architecture** | Heterogeneous Computing

Category: General Purpose | **Compute Optimized** | Memory Optimized | Big Data | Local SSD | High Clock Speed | Entry-Level (Shared)

Family	Instance type	vCPU	Memory	Physical processor	Clock speed	Intranet bandwidth	Packet forwarding rate
Compute Optimized Type sn1	ecs.sn1.medium	2 vCPU	4 GiB	Intel Xeon E5-2682v4 / Intel Xeon(Skylake) Platinum 8163	2.5 GHz	0.5 Gbps	100,000 PPS(Packets Per Second)
Compute Optimized Type sn1	ecs.sn1.large	4 vCPU	8 GiB	Intel Xeon E5-2682v4 / Intel Xeon(Skylake) Platinum 8163	2.5 GHz	0.8 Gbps	200,000 PPS(Packets Per Second)
Network Enhanced sn1ne	ecs.sn1ne.large	2 vCPU	4 GiB	Intel Xeon E5-2682v4 / Intel Xeon(Skylake) Platinum 8163	2.5 GHz	1 Gbps	300,000 PPS(Packets Per Second)

Bandwidth: 2Mbps PayByTraffic

Instance Cost: **\$ 0.262 USD per Hour** + Marketplace image fee: \$ 0.730 USD per Hour + Public traffic fee: \$ 0.123 USD per GB

Save \$ 0.013 USD per Hour **save 5% for ECS**

Next: Networking | Preview

13. Add a data disk for the Log (Suggest to use SSD for better performance)

Storage

Disk specifications and performance

System Disk: SSD Cloud Disk 40 GiB

SSD Cloud Disk | 40 GiB | 2400 IOPS

Guide to selecting SSD Cloud Disk/Ultra Cloud Disk/Basic Disk, For More Information>

Data Disk 1/16

You have selected 1 Disks, you can still add 15 Disk

SSD Cloud Disk | 40 GiB | 2400 IOPS | Quantity: 1 | Device name | Release with Instance | Encrypted | Create from snapshot

+ Add Disk

14. Choose the TP_FortiVPC and FortiGate_internet_SW in Network section, also assign the Public IP to the image, this NIC will be port1 on FortiGate_VM, the default ENI.

Network

How to Select a Network

VPC

TP_FortiVPC | FortiGate_Internet_SW | Private IP Addresses Available: 252

If you need to create a new VPC, you can [Go to Console and Create](#)

VPC: TP_FortiVPC / vpc-bp1ue3buqvqego4vkha4wl | VSwitch: FortiGate_Internet_SW / vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r

VSwitch Zone: China East 1 Zone F (3) | VSwitch CIDR Block: 192.168.0.0/24

Network Billing Method

Assign public IP | Public IP addresses are assigned automatically. To use the more dynamic Elastic IP addresses, see [Bind Elastic IP](#)

Bandwidth Pricing

PayByTraffic | PayByBandwidth | With PayByTraffic (traffic in GB), bandwidth usage is billed on an hourly basis. Please make sure that your default payment method is valid.

1M | 25M | **50M** | 75M | 100M | 50 Mbps

Alibaba Cloud provides up to 5Gbps of malicious traffic attack protection. [Learn more](#) | [Enhance security capability](#)

15. Leave HTTPS/ICMP/SSH ports open to allow connect, and add one more ENI which is on 'FortiGate_HA_SW', this ENI will be port2 on FortiGate.

Security Group

- Security Group Limitations
- Security Group Configurations

Reselect Security Group ⓘ A security group is similar to a firewall, it is used to control connection requests, you can go to Security Group to see an overview. [Create Security Group](#) [How to create security group](#)>

Security Group: -

Select the ports you want to open: ⓘ HTTP (Port 80) HTTPS PORT 443 ICMP Protocol Ports 22 and 3389 ⓘ

Elastic Network Interface

eth0: Default ENI VSwitch: FortiGate_Internet_SW Auto Assign IP Addresses Release with Instance

eth1: New ENI VSwitch: FortiGate_HA_SW Auto Assign IP Addresses Release with Instance

+ Cannot add more When you create an ECS instance, you can attach only 1 ENI. To attach more ENI, see [Link](#)>

16. Set the 'Host' as the hostname on FortiGate

Log on Credentials: Key Pair Password Set Later

Key Pair: ⓘ ⓘ [Refer to | Create Key Pair](#)

Instance Name: ⓘ The value must contain 2-128 characters and start with an English or Chinese character. It can contain numbers, underscores (_), and hyphens (-).

Description: ⓘ The description can contain 2 to 256 characters. It cannot start with http:// or https://.

Host: ⓘ ⓘ **For Linux-based systems and other systems:** the name can be 2 to 30 characters in length. It can contain several segments delimited by periods (.). Each segment can contain uppercase letters, lowercase letters, numbers, or hyphens. Each segment cannot contain continuous periods or hyphens. The name cannot start or end with a period or hyphen. The new hostname will take effect after the instance restarts.

17. Click 'ECS Service Terms'

Automatic Release Auto Release Schedule

This ECS instance will be released at the scheduled time

Terms of Service ECS Service Terms

[Purchase Notice](#)
 You can view your bills and configure your billing in [Billing Management](#).
 Alibaba Cloud Services forbids TCP port 25 and port 25 related mail services, if you need access to this port, a request needs to be submitted and approved first. [see more](#)>

18. Click Console and back to the ECS instance list

⊗

Activated

The instance takes about 1-5 minutes to be created. Click [Back](#) to continue buying or [Go to Console](#) to manage instances.

Alibaba Cloud can provide you with more preferential and flexible cloud services. See the following documentation:

[Auto Scaling Service](#)>
[No fees for stopped instances\(VPC-Connected\)](#)>
[Switch from Pay-As-You-Go to subscription](#)>
[Change configurations of Pay-As-You-Go instances](#)>
[Change EIP Internet bandwidth](#)>

19. You will see the VM created, mark down the Public IP and the **instance ID (this will be FortiGate default password)** and you will use later

Instance List Refresh Create Instance Bulk Action

Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword Advanced Search

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7 FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More

20. Please repeat step 7-17 to create one more FortiGate instance, which name is FGT-Slave.

Instance List Refresh Create Instance Bulk Action

Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword Advanced Search

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw FGT-Slave			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.242.247 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.151 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:29 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7 FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1i12dakoen7nchepx8 SSL_VPN_Server			East China 1 Zone F	192.168.5.144 (Private IP Address)	Stopped	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-04-04 07:50 created	Manage Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1ionhm5ibeb1hyra65 client			China East 1 Zone G	192.168.3.84 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-19 20:55 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More

Total: 4 item(s), Per Page: 20 item(s) « < 1 > »

21. (Optional) Stop those two FortiGate instances

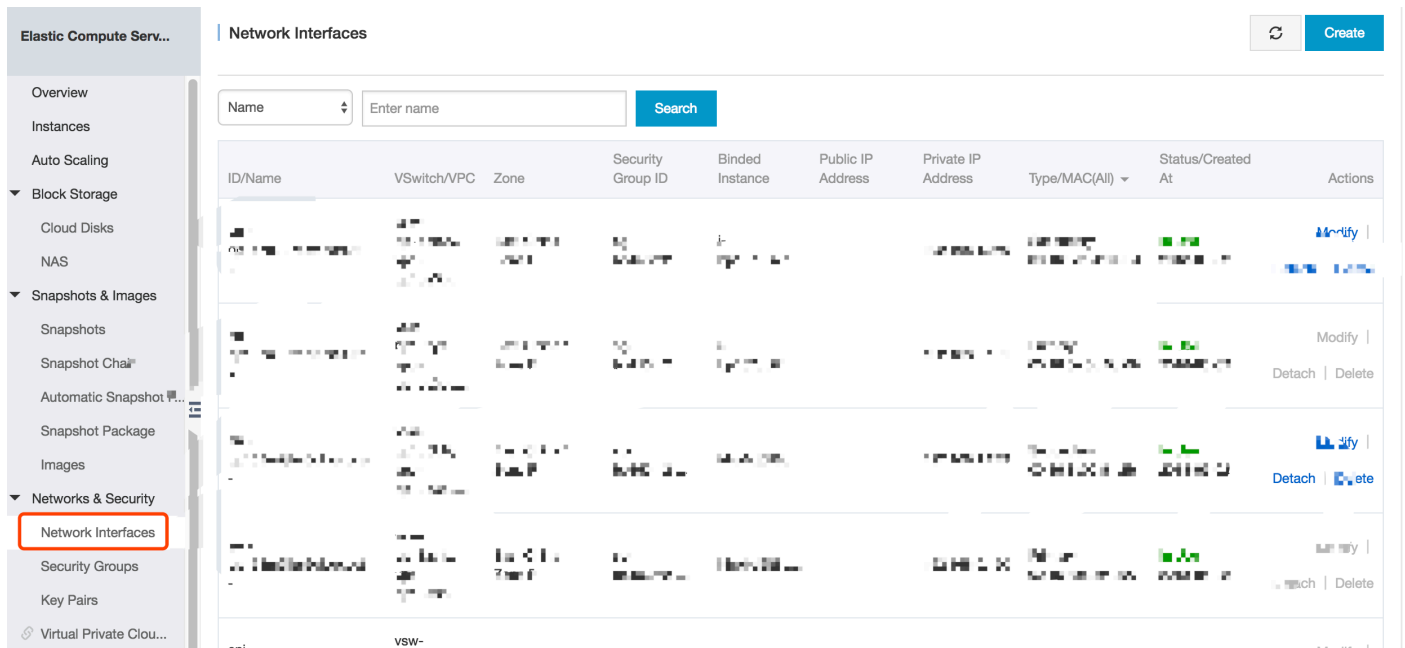
Instance List Refresh Create Instance Bulk Action

Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword Advanced Search

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw FGT-Slave			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.242.247 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.151 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:29 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7 FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1i12dakoen7nchepx8 SSL_VPN_Server			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.103.62 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.5.144 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large 5Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-04-04 07:50 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1ionhm5ibeb1hyra65 client			China East 1 Zone G	192.168.3.84 (Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-19 20:55 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More

Total: 4 item(s), Per Page: 20 item(s) « < 1 > »

22.(Optional) Go to 'Networks Interfaces' page to create two ENI, and then attach the ENI on each FortiGate instance.



Create



Network Interface Name:

FGT-Master-Port3

2-128 characters, not http:// or https:// at the beginning, must be based on the size of letters beginning, may contain numbers, - or _

* VPC: vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl / TP_Fort...

* VSwitch: vsw-bp1n4o8m36029aq05akvk / FortiG...

CIDR: 192.168.3.0/24

IP:

Must be the free address in the address section of the VSwitch to which it belongs. By default, the free address in the switch is allocated randomly.

* Security Group: sg-bp153m2jzsq6qlvntqt5

Description:

It must contain 2-256 characters and it cannot begin with http:// or https://

OK Cancel

Create ✕

Network Interface Name:

2-128 characters, not http:// or https:// at the beginning, must be based on the size of letters beginning, may contain numbers, - or _

* VPC:

* VSwitch:

CIDR: 192.168.3.0/24

IP:

Must be the free address in the address section of the VSwitch to which it belongs. By default, the free address in the switch is allocated randomly.

* Security Group:

Description:

It must contain 2-256 characters and it cannot begin with http:// or https://

23.(Optional) Attach those two new ENI to two FortiGate.

Network Interfaces ↻

Name

ID/Name	VSwitch/VPC	Zone	Security Group ID	Binded Instance	Public IP Address	Private IP Address	Type/MAC(All)	Status/Created At	Actions
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnlnoksk FGT-Slave-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...			192.168.3.250	Secondary 00:16:3e:12:2b:bf	Available 2018-05-02	Modify Attach Delete
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnlnoksh FGT-Master-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...			192.168.3.249	Secondary 00:16:3e:10:13:3e	Available 2018-05-02	Modify Attach Delete

Attach ✕

ID/Name: eni-bp126a4rnnfhnlnoksk/FGT-Slave-Port3

*Select Instance:

Attach ✕

ID/Name: eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh/FGT-Master-Port3

*Select Instance:

Network Interfaces

Update success ✕

Name	Enter name	Search							
ID/Name	VSwitch/VPC	Zone	Security Group ID	Bound Instance	Public IP Address	Private IP Address	Type/MAC(All)	Status/Created At	Actions
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh/FGT-Slave-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp167uui7r...		192.168.3.250	Secondary 00:16:3e:12:2b:bf	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh/FGT-Master-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp1cj6it8c...		192.168.3.249	Secondary 00:16:3e:10:13:3e	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete

24. (Optional) Restart two FortiGate instance

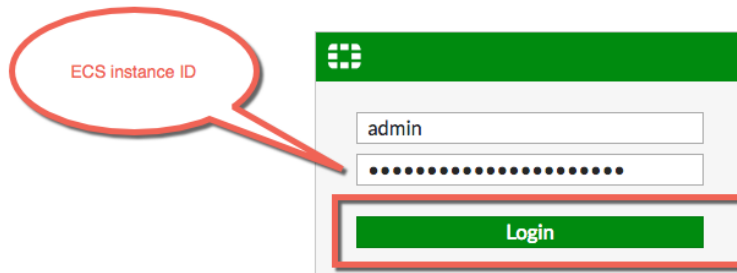
Instance List

Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword Advanced Search

<input type="checkbox"/>	Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw FGT-Slave			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.242.247(Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.151(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:29 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109(Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/>	i-bp1i12dakoem7nchepx8 SSL_VPN_Server			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.103.62(Internet IP Address) 192.168.5.144(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large 5Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-04-04 07:50 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
<input type="checkbox"/>	i-bp1ionhm5ibeb1hyra65 client			China East 1 Zone G	192.168.3.84(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-19 20:55 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More

Total: 4 item(s), Per Page: item(s) « < 1 > »

25. Then we will be able to reach the Fortinet Web GUI by user admin/<***instanceid***>



26. Set the ip address on three interfaces on FortiGate.

FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND FGT-Master

Dashboard > Security Fabric > FortiView > **Network** > **Interfaces** ☆

DNS
Packet Capture
SD-WAN
SD-WAN Status Check
SD-WAN Rules
Static Routes
Policy Routes
RIP
OSPF

Edit Interface

Interface Name port3 (00:16:3E:10:13:3E)
Alias MGMT
Link Status Up
Type Physical Interface
Role Undefined

Address

Addressing mode **Manual** DHCP One-Arm Sniffer Dedicated to FortiSwitch
IP/Network Mask 192.168.3.249/24

Administrative Access

IPv4 HTTPS HTTP PING FMG-Access CAPWAP
 SSH SNMP FTM RADIUS Accounting
 FortiTelemetry

Elastic Compute Serv... | Network Interfaces Refresh Create

Name Search

ID/Name	VSwitch/VPC	Zone	Security Group ID	Binded Instance	Public IP Address	Private IP Address	Type/MAC(All)	Status/Created At	Actions
eni-bp126a4rnnfnlnoksk FGT-Slave-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp167uui7r...		192.168.3.250	Secondary 00:16:3e:12:2b:bf	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete
eni-bp126a4rnnfnlnoksk FGT-Master-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp1cj6it8c...		192.168.3.249	Secondary 00:16:3e:10:13:3e	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete

FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND FGT-Master admin

Dashboard Security Fabric FortiView Network Interfaces DNS Packet Capture SD-WAN SD-WAN Status Check

FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND5 7 9

Physical (3)

Status	Name	Members	IP/Netmask	Type	Access	Ref.
🟢	port1 (WAN/LAN)		192.168.0.150 255.255.255.0	Physical Interface	PING HTTPS SSH FMG-Access	1
🟢	port2 (HA)		192.168.1.249 255.255.255.0	Physical Interface	PING HTTPS SSH HTTP FMG-Access	0
🟢	port3 (MGMT)		192.168.3.249 255.255.255.0	Physical Interface	PING HTTPS SSH HTTP	0

Setting up the HAVIP on Aliyun Web Console

27. Create a new HAVIP address, select the VPC and FortiGate Port1 VSwitch, and set the HAVIP address.

VPC | HAVIP Addresses

Create HAVIP Address Refresh Custom

Instance ID Search

Instance ID	IP Address	Status	Bind Instance	VPC	VSwitch	Actions

HAVIP Addresses

Create HAVIP Address

Region

China East 1 (Hangzhou)

• VPC

vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl

• VSwitch

vsw-bp18zfff1ou2azweoun6r

VSwitch CIDR Block

192.168.0.0/24

Private IP Address

192 · 168 · 0 · 252

28. Set the HA configuration on FortiGate via VNC console on Aliyun Webgui, or via SSH.

FortiGate-Master:

```
config system ha
  set group-name "ha"
  set mode a-p
  set hbdev "port2" 0
  set session-pickup enable
  set ha-mgmt-status enable
  config ha-mgmt-interface
    edit 1
      set interface "port3"
      set gateway 192.168.3.253 --- gateway on vswitch
    next
  end
  set priority 200 --- the higher value will be Master
  set monitor "port1"
  set unicast-hb enable
  set unicast-hb-peerip 192.168.1.250 --- IP address on FGT-Slave port2
end
```

FortiGate-Slave:

```
config system ha
  set group-name "ha"
  set mode a-p
  set hbdev "port2" 0
  set session-pickup enable
  set ha-mgmt-status enable
  config ha-mgmt-interface
    edit 1
      set interface "port3"
      set gateway 192.168.3.253 --- gateway on vswitch
    next
  end
  set priority 100
  set monitor "port1"
  set unicast-hb enable
  set unicast-hb-peerip 192.168.1.249 --- IP address on FGT-Master port2
end
```

Then reboot two FortiGate.

Check the status of HA using `'diagnose sys ha status'` in CLI, it shows following:

```
FGT-Master # diagnose sys ha status
HA information
Statistics
  traffic.local = s:0 p:20456 b:7590378
  traffic.total = s:0 p:20467 b:7591052
  activity.fdb = c:0 q:0

Model=90019, Mode=2 Group=0 Debug=0
nvcluster=1, ses_pickup=1, delay=0

[Debug_Zone HA information]
HA group member information: is_manage_master=1.
FGTALIG8XFM4RR79: Master, serialno_prio=1, usr_priority=200, hostname=FGT-Master
FGTALIZT2A540C07: Slave, serialno_prio=0, usr_priority=100, hostname=FGT-Slave

[Kernel HA information]
nvcluster 1, state=work, master_ip=192.168.1.249, master_id=0:
FGTALIG8XFM4RR79: Master ha_prio/o_ha_prio=0/0
FGTALIZT2A540C07: Slave ha_prio/o_ha_prio=1/1
```

29. Set the HAVIP address to port1 secondary ip address on two FortiGate.

On both FGT-Master and FGT-Slave:

config system interface

edit "port1"

set secondary-IP enable

config secondaryip

edit 1

set ip 192.168.0.252 255.255.255.0 --- this ip address should be same with HAVIP

address

set allowaccess ping https ssh

next

end

next

end

30. Bind 'Elastic IP' and two FortiGate ECS to HAVIP

Create a new EIP

The screenshot shows the 'Elastic IP Address List' in the Alibaba Cloud console. It features a grid of region buttons (e.g., China North 1, Asia Pacific SE 1) and a search bar. Below, a table lists Elastic IP addresses. One entry is highlighted with a red box:

Instance ID	IP Address	Monitoring	Bandwidth	Billing Method(All)	Status(All)	Shared Bandwidth	Instance Bound	Instance Type	Actions
eip-bp1f5kuoatanoco05jgk2	47.97.186.150		Pay by Traffic 10Mbps	Pay-As-You-Go Created at 2018-05-02 16:23:24	Available	-	-	-	Bind Unbind More

VPC | HAVIP Addresses

[Create HAVIP Address](#)
[Refresh](#)
[Custom](#)
Instance ID

Instance ID	IP Address	Status	Bind Instance	VPC	VSwitch	Actions
havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5	192.168.0.252(Intranet IP)	Available	No ECS Bound	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl TP_FortiVPC	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r FortiGate_Interne...	Manage More

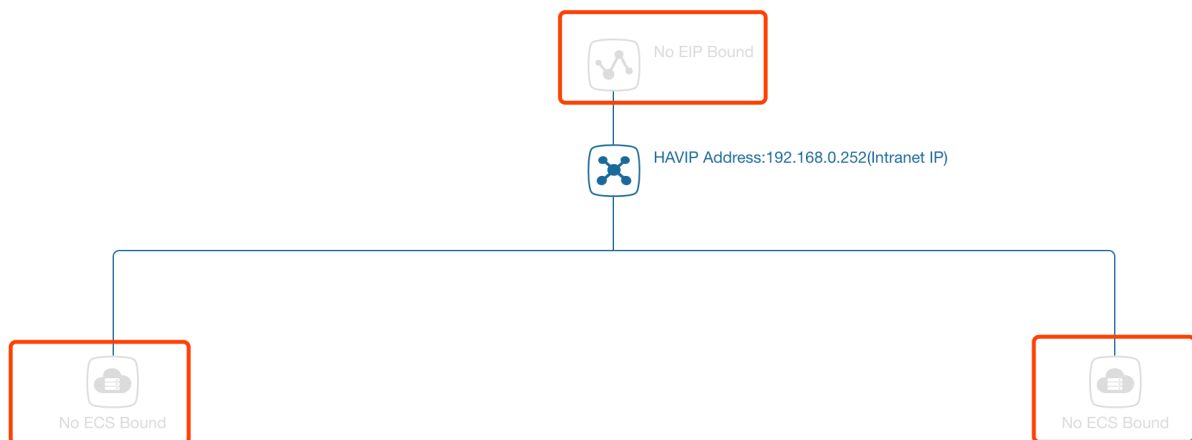
[HAVIP Addresses](#)

HAVIP Details [Refresh](#) [Delete](#)

Information

ID	havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5	Status	Available
Region	China East 1 (Hangzhou)	Intranet IP	192.168.0.252
VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl	Created At	05/02/2018, 15:12:42
VSwitch	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r	Description	- Edit

Resources



Bind EIP to HAVIP,

Bind Elastic IP Address

HAVIP Address

havig-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Intranet IPIP

192.168.0.252

Elastic IP Address

Select ^

47.97.186.150
116.62.161.94

Bind two FortiGate to HAVIP,
Bind an ECS Instance

HAVIP Address

havig-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Intranet IPIP

192.168.0.252

ECS Instance

i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw v

Bind an ECS Instance

HAVIP Address

havig-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Intranet IPIP

192.168.0.252

ECS Instance

Select ^

i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw
i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j

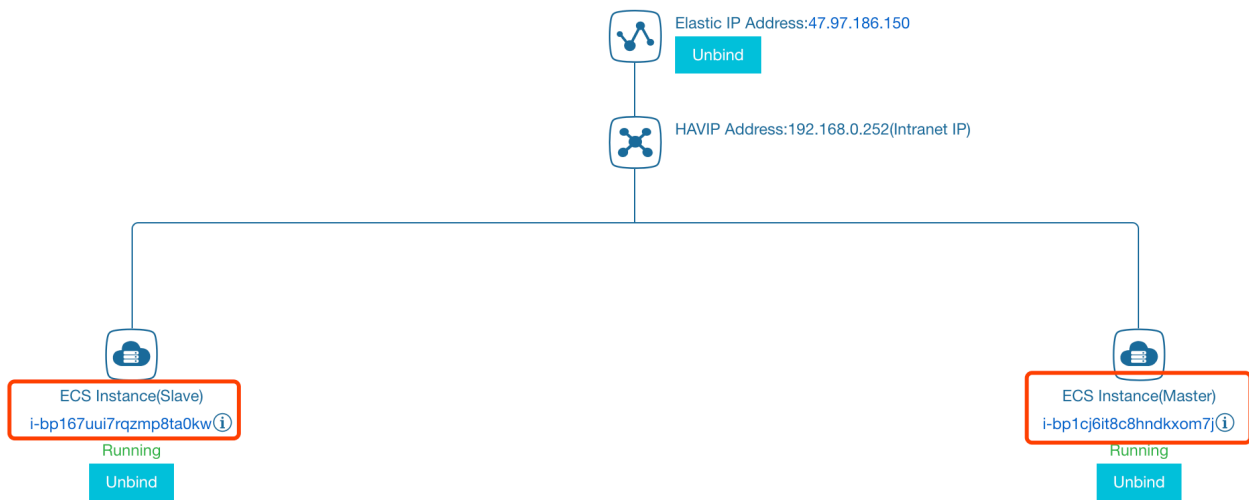
HAVIP Details

Refresh Delete

Information

ID	havig-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5	Status	Allocated
Region	China East 1 (Hangzhou)	Intranet IPIP	192.168.0.252
VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl	Created At	05/02/2018, 15:12:42
VSwitch	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r	Description	- Edit

Resources



31. Also we need to add the route entry to FortiGate, this make sure all out-going traffic from ECS will go through Fortinet

Route Table

Route Table Details

Route Table ID [vtb-bp1785omvus5wpyvwiogn](#) VPC ID [vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl](#)
 Name [- Edit](#) Route Table Type System
 Created At 05/02/2018, 13:48:20 Description [- Edit](#)

Route Entry List

[Add Route Entry](#) [Refresh](#)

Destination CIDR Block	Status	Next Hop	Type	Actions
192.168.0.0/24	● Available	-	System	
192.168.1.0/24	● Available	-	System	
192.168.3.0/24	● Available	-	System	
192.168.4.0/24	● Available	-	System	
100.64.0.0/10	● Available	-	System	

Add Route Entry

● Destination CIDR Block

- - - /

● Next Hop Type

● HAVIP Address

Route Table

Route Table Details

Route Table ID vtb-bp1785omvus5wpyvwiogn VPC ID vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl
Name - [Edit](#) Route Table Type System
Created At 05/02/2018, 13:48:20 Description - [Edit](#)

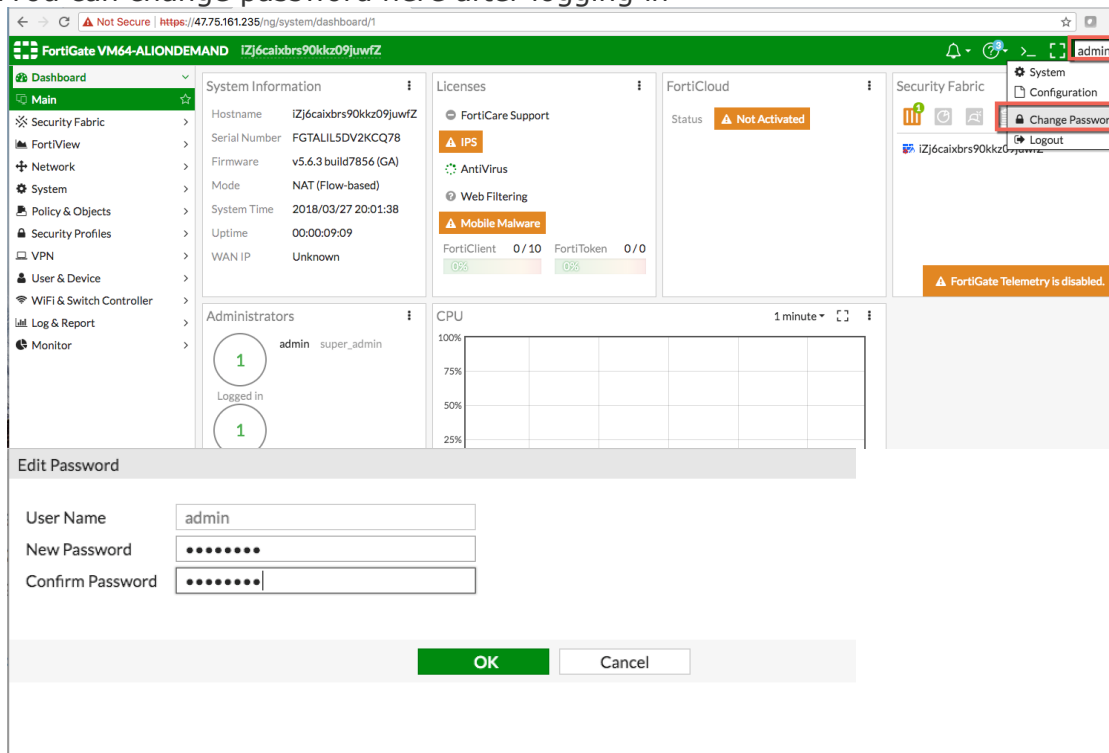
Route Entry List

[Add Route Entry](#) [Refresh](#)

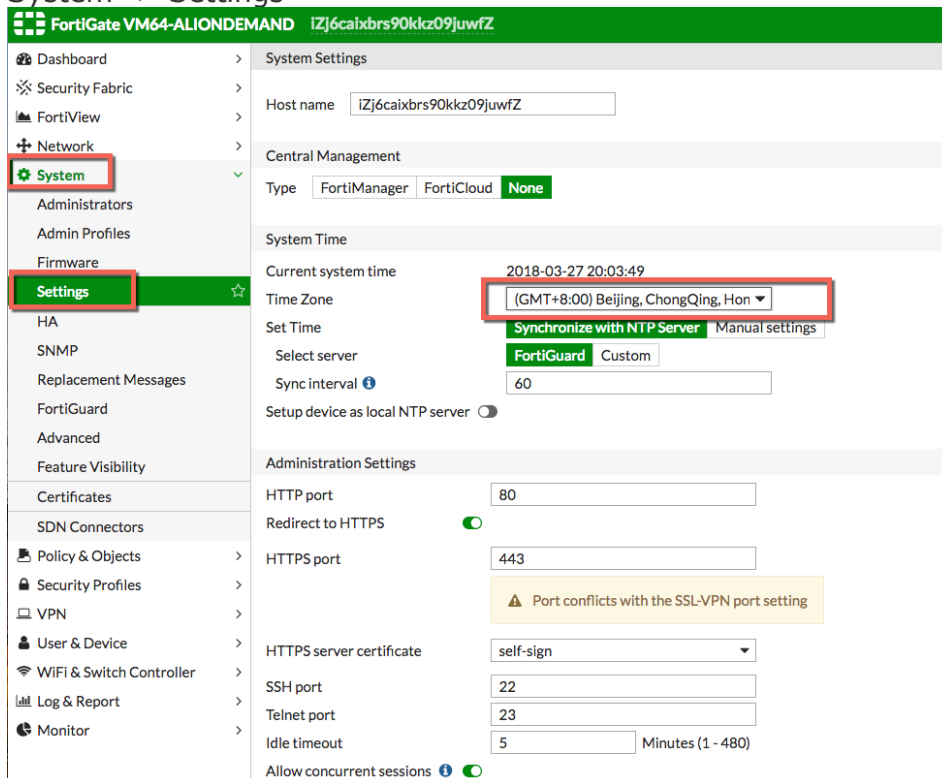
Destination CIDR Block	Status	Next Hop	Type	Actions
0.0.0.0/0	● Creating	Instance ID:havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5 Instance Type:HAVIP	Custom	Delete
192.168.0.0/24	● Available	-	System	
192.168.1.0/24	● Available	-	System	
192.168.3.0/24	● Available	-	System	
192.168.4.0/24	● Available	-	System	
100.64.0.0/10	● Available	-	System	

Start configuration of Fortinet Firewall

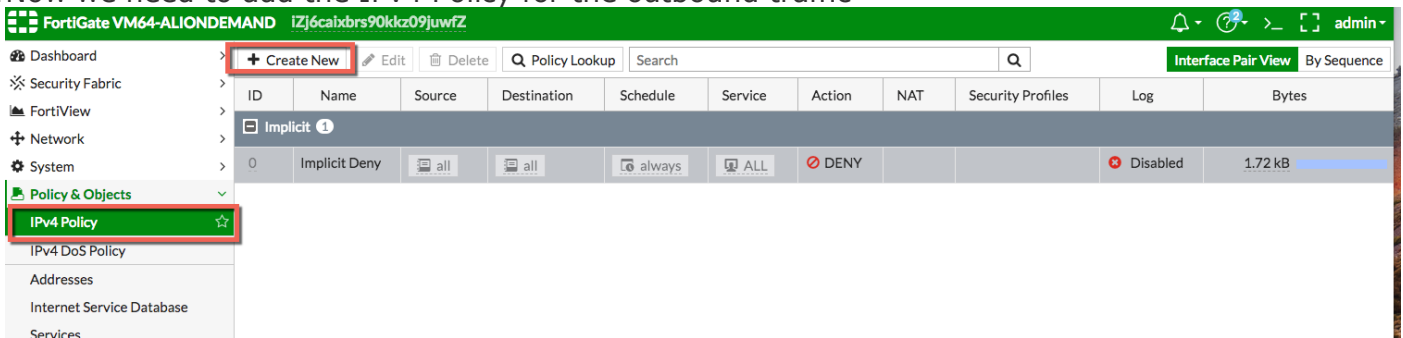
32. You can change password here after logging in



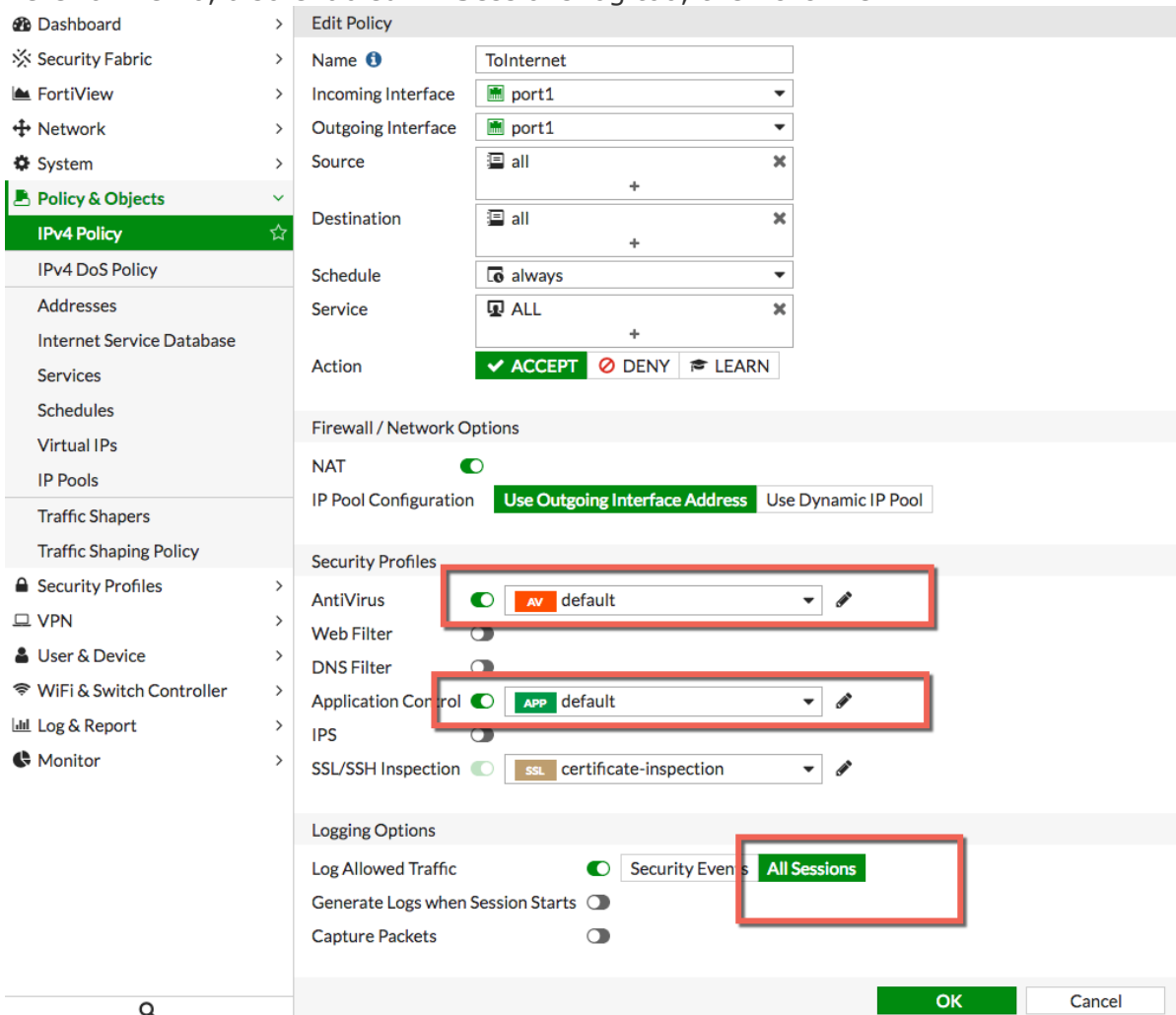
33. After logging in again by new password, you can change the time zone and language as well in System -> Settings



34. Now we need to add the IPv4 Policy for the outbound traffic



35. Specific the following "ToInternet" policy, let's enabled the AntiVirus and Application Control here for Demo, also enabled All Sessions log too, then click "OK"

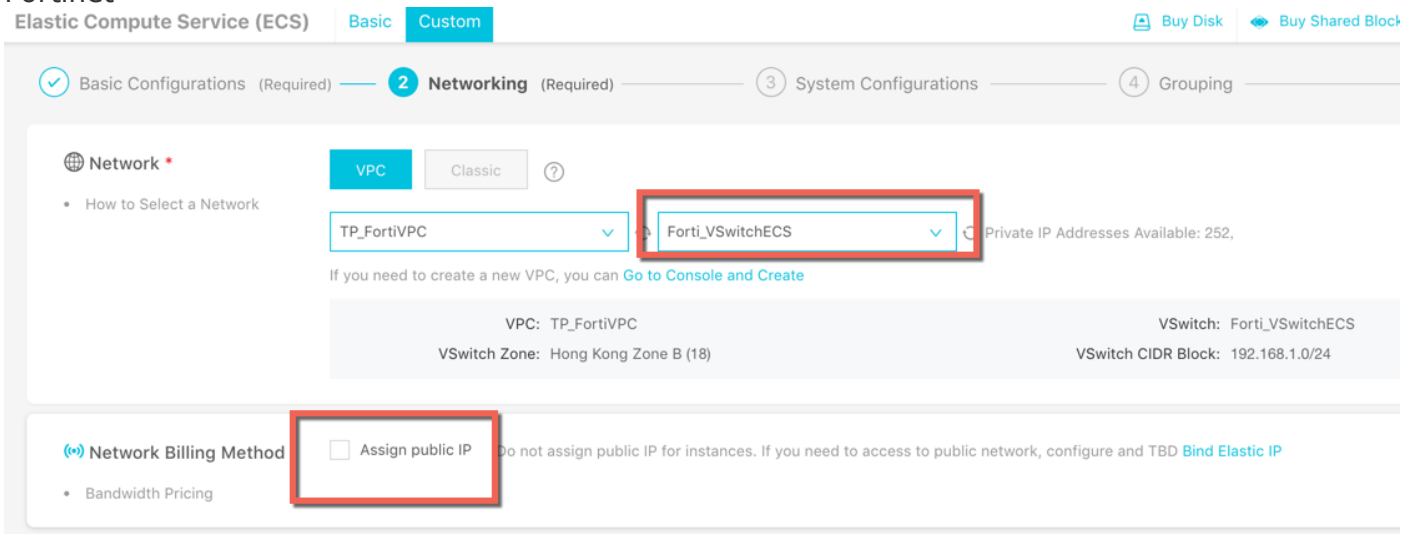


Add ECS worker VMs for testing

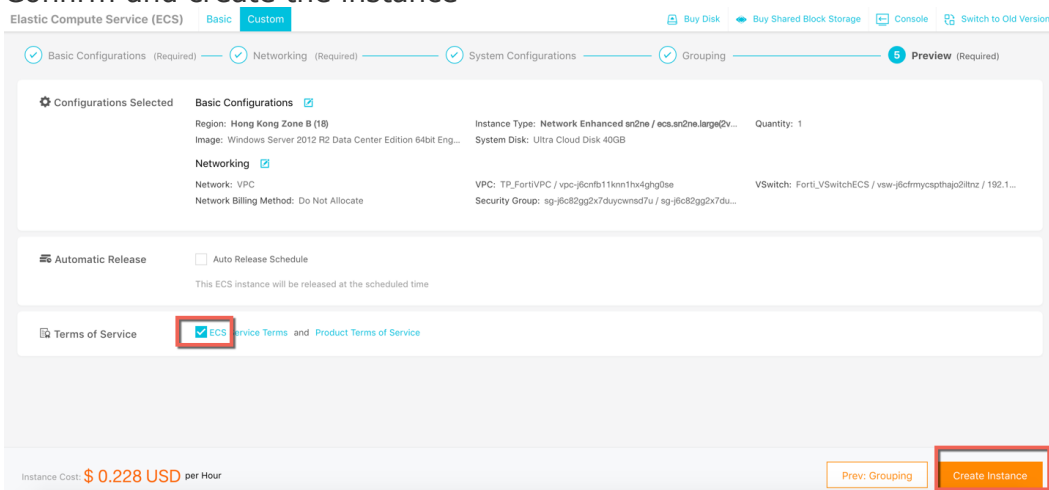
36. Just create ECS as usual



37. Remember, cannot use the same VSwitch of the Fortinet, in this case I selected the ECS Vswitch. And don't need to assign public IP because ECS with Public IP will not route through Fortinet



38. Confirm and create the instance



39. Then reset the VNC password, login password and restart the instance

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
i-j6cdmlbags9axi0r8la TP-ECS-worker-SE			Hong Kong Zone B	192.168.1.36(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-28 11:51 created	Manage Connect More
i-j6caixbrs90kz09juwf TP-Fortinet-5.6.3-SE			Hong Kong Zone B	47.75.161.235(Internet IP Address) 192.168.2.8(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 4 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.n1.medium 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-28 10:51 created	Start Stop Restart Release Setting Reset Password Buy the Same Configuration Reset VNC Password Modify Information
i-j6cfhyq9folj9xfypeb TP-Windows-TestFW			Hong Kong Zone B	10.1.213.107(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	1 vCPU 4 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.mn4.small	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-27 16:56 created	
i-j6cf7u83gshon904ktrm TP-Fortinet-5.6.3			Hong Kong Zone B	47.75.165.167(Internet IP Address) 10.2.1.71(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 4 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn1.medium 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-27 16:55 created	

40. Then connect to the VNC, login to the Windows

Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
i-j6cdmlbags9axi0r8la TP-ECS-worker-SE			Hong Kong Zone B	192.168.1.36(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-28 11:51 created	Manage Connect More

Send Remote Command → Successfully connected to the instance i-j6cdmlbags9axi0r8la

41. You should find it is able to connect internet through the Fortinet

```

Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>ping hk.yahoo.com

Pinging oob-media-router-fp1.prod.media.wg1.b.yahoo.com [106.10.250.11] with 32
bytes of data:
Reply from 106.10.250.11: bytes=32 time=35ms TTL=55
Reply from 106.10.250.11: bytes=32 time=35ms TTL=55
Reply from 106.10.250.11: bytes=32 time=35ms TTL=55

Ping statistics for 106.10.250.11:
    Packets: Sent = 3, Received = 3, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 35ms, Maximum = 35ms, Average = 35ms
Control-C
^C
C:\Users\Administrator>_
    
```

42. You should also find the detail log information in the Fortinet as well!

FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND | IZj6caixbrs90kkcz09juwfZ

Source	Source Device	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
192.168.1.36		8.01 MB	37	3 Mbps

FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND | IZj6caixbrs90kkcz09juwfZ

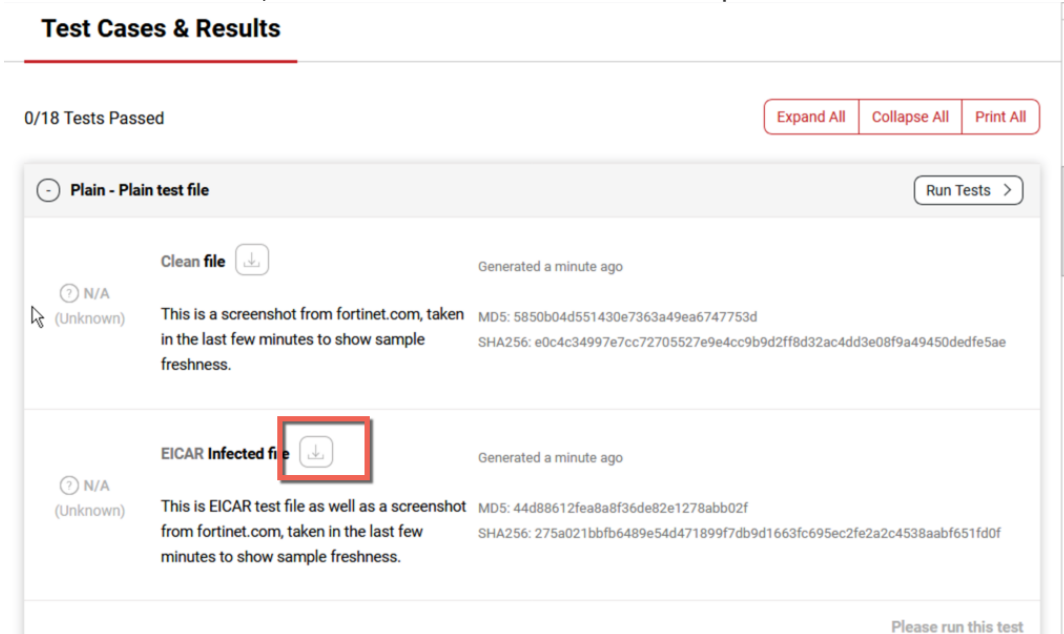
Destination	Application	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
hkg07s29-in-f10.1e100.net (172.217.161.170)	HTTPS.BROWSER	3.49 MB	1	0 bps
server-52-84-44-30.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.84.44.30)	HTTPS.BROWSER	2.29 MB	1	80 bps
104.16.41.2	HTTPS.BROWSER	550.21 kB	1	0 bps
a23-52-171-145.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com (23.52.171.145)	HTTP.BROWSER_Firefox	462.45 kB	1	40 bps
server-52-222-238-44.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.238.44)	HTTPS.BROWSER	461.57 kB	1	80 bps
server-52-222-238-35.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.238.35)	HTTPS.BROWSER	281.06 kB	2	0 bps
server-52-84-43-118.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.84.43.118)	HTTPS.BROWSER	223.99 kB	2	0 bps
hkg07s28-in-f8.1e100.net (172.217.31.232)	HTTPS.BROWSER	62.44 kB	1	0 bps
play.google.com (216.58.200.14)	HTTPS.BROWSER	26.01 kB	1	0 bps
ec2-34-208-49-39.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com (34.208.49.39)	HTTPS.BROWSER	21.47 kB	1	64 bps
server-52-222-238-152.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.238.152)	HTTPS.BROWSER	20.38 kB	1	80 bps

Verify the security capabilities of the Fortinet

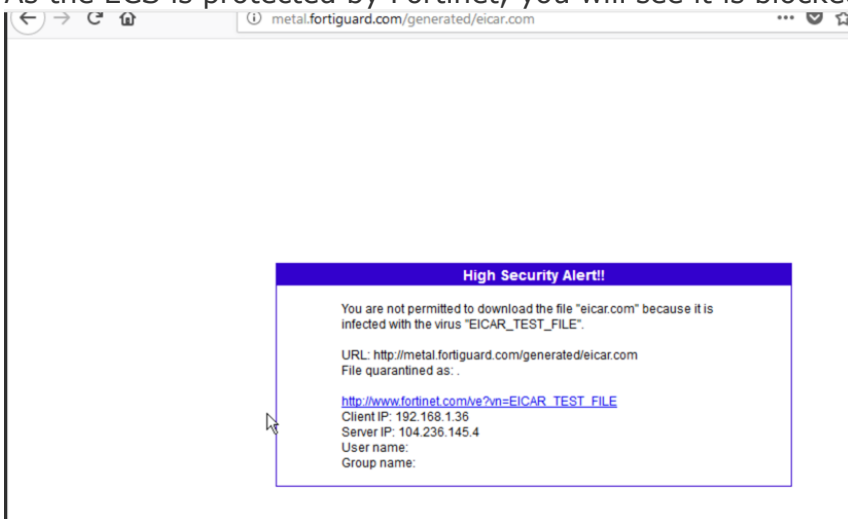
Demonstrate the Anti-Virus feature

43. In the ECS, visit the website <http://metal.fortiguard.com/tests/>

44. Click the run tests, if there is no Firewall Antivirus protection the test will fail

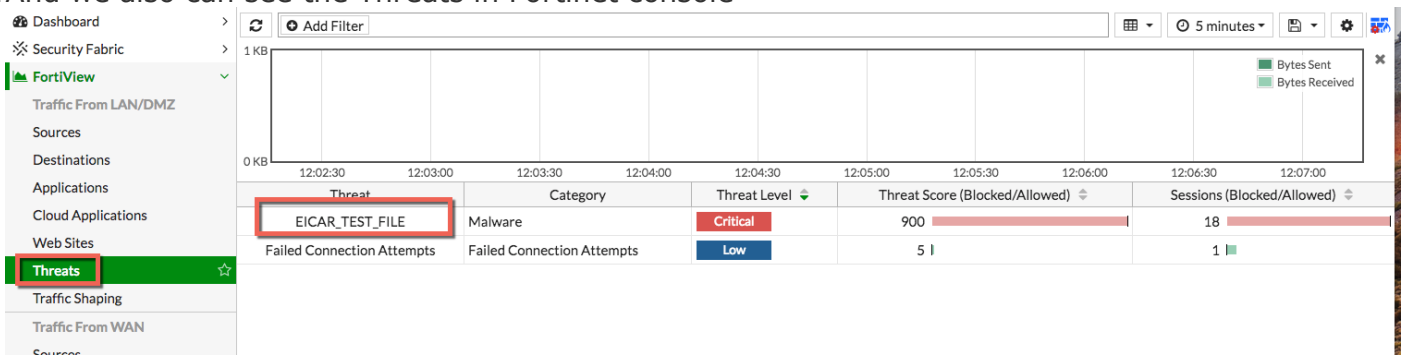


45. As the ECS is protected by Fortinet, you will see it is blocked



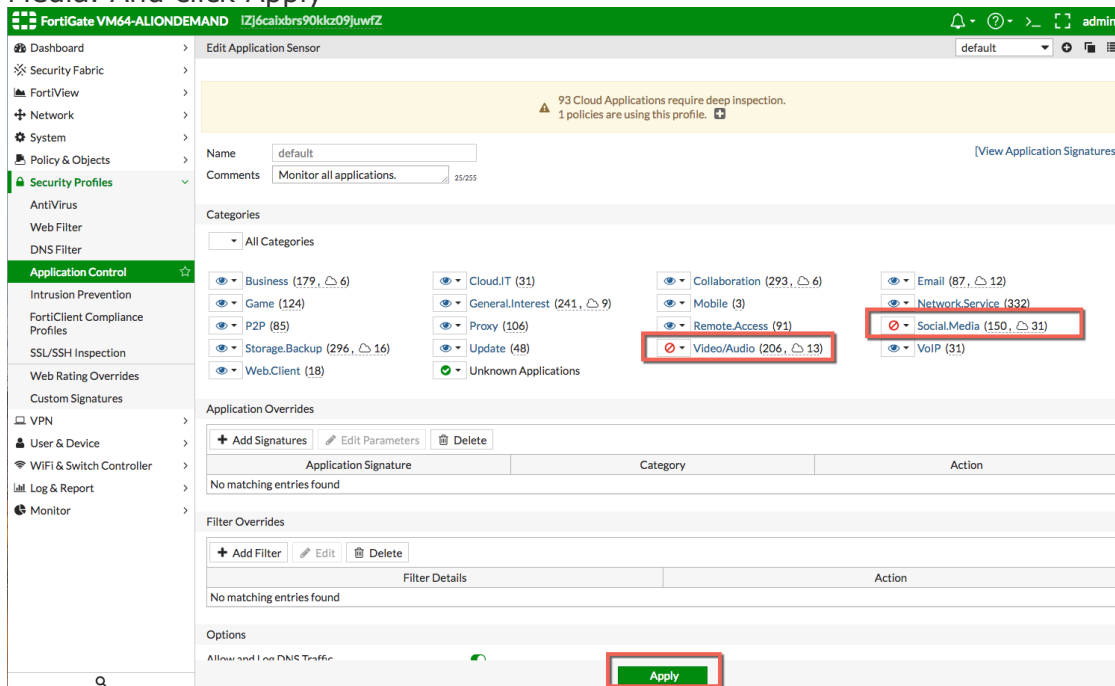
To have the best Anti-Virus scanning capabilities, make sure the anti-virus definition is up-to-date in Fortinet

46. And we also can see the Threats in Fortinet console

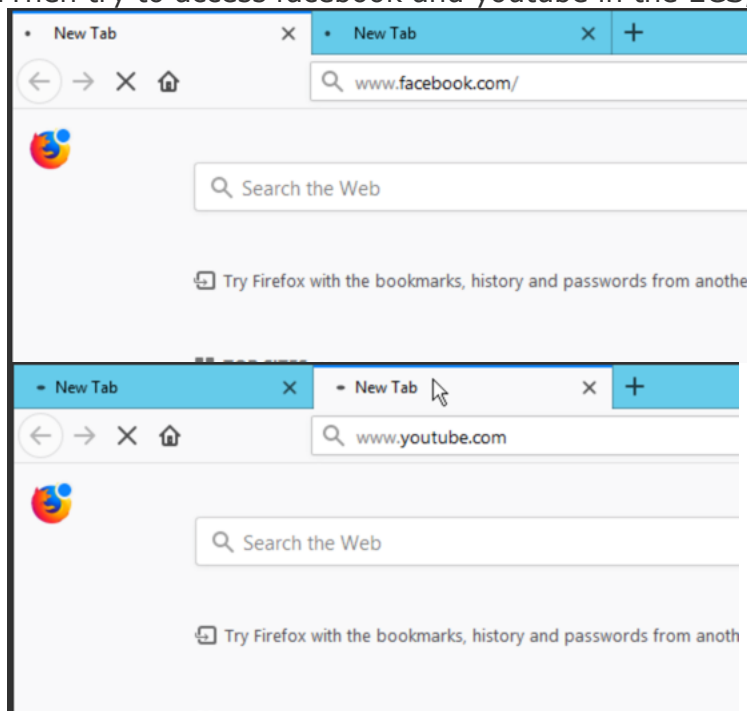


Demonstrate the Application Control access feature

47. Go to Security Profiles -> Application Control, let's select to block the Video/Audio and Social Media. And click Apply



48. Then try to access facebook and youtube in the ECS, you will see they are not able to connect



49. In the Fortinet console, we will see which clients trying to connect to facebook as well

The screenshot displays the Fortinet FortiView console interface. The top navigation bar shows 'FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND' and the user 'admin'. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Dashboard, Security Fabric, FortiView, Traffic From LAN/DMZ, Sources, Destinations, Applications (highlighted), Cloud Applications, and Web Sites. The main content area shows a table of application traffic. The 'Facebook' row is highlighted with a red box, showing 4 sessions. Below this, a detailed view for 'Application: Facebook' is shown, including a summary of statistics: Bytes (Sent/Received) 1.44 kB, Bandwidth 1.37 kbps, Sessions 10, Time Period Realtime, and FortiGate FGTALIL5DV2KCQ78. At the bottom, a table lists source devices, with the IP address '192.168.1.36' highlighted in a red box.

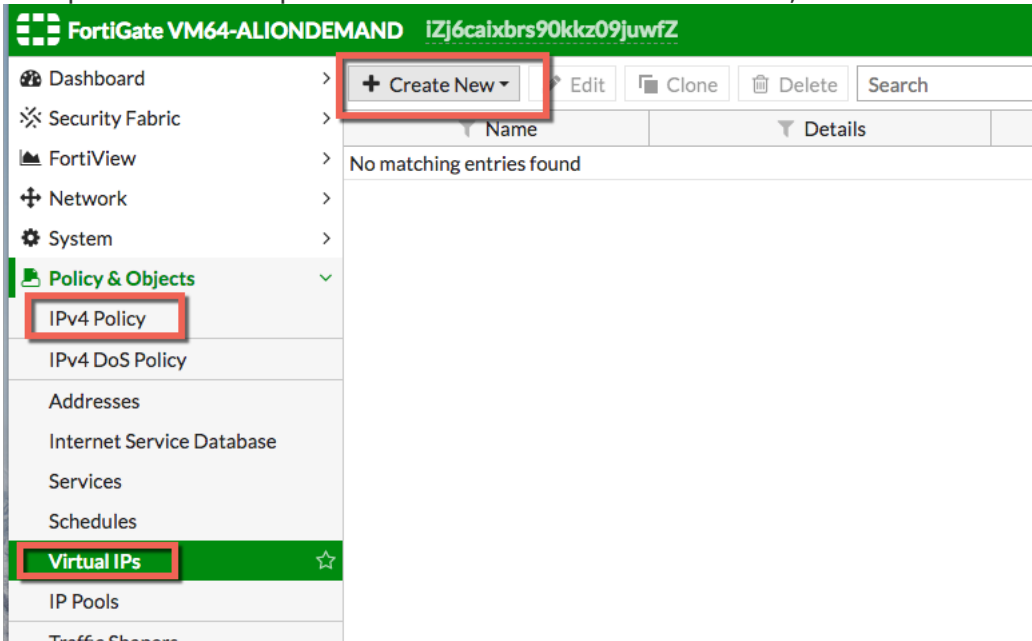
Application	Category	Risk	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
HTTPS.BROWSER	Web.Client	Low	187.46 kB	7	384 bps I
OCSF	Network.Service	Low	6.84 kB I	2	224 bps I
Microsoft.Portal	Collaboration	Low	6.65 kB I	1	36 kbps
HTTPBROWSER_Firefox	Web.Client	Low	1.45 kB I	1	0 bps
Facebook	Social.Media	Low	576 B I	4	0 bps
YouTube	Video/Audio	Low	432 B I	3	248 bps I

Source	Source Device	Source Interface	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
192.168.1.36		port1	1.44 kB	10	1 kbps

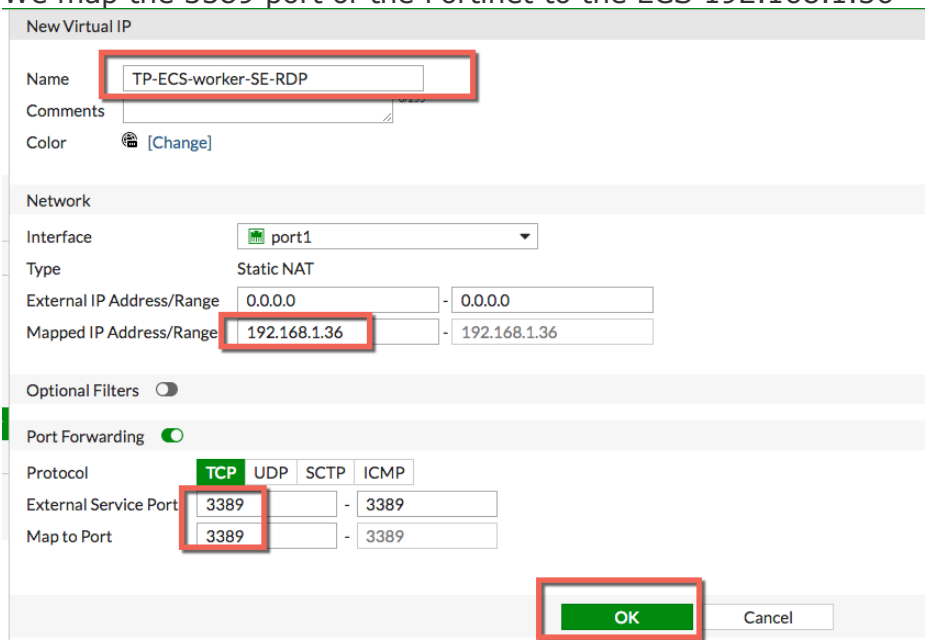
Enable NAT inbound protection in Fortinet

In this sample, I'll try to enable the Fortinet to protect inbound RDP traffic, the same concept can be applied to HTTP/HTTPS and other services too, this is very useful because most customers want Fortinet to monitor both inbound and outbound traffic

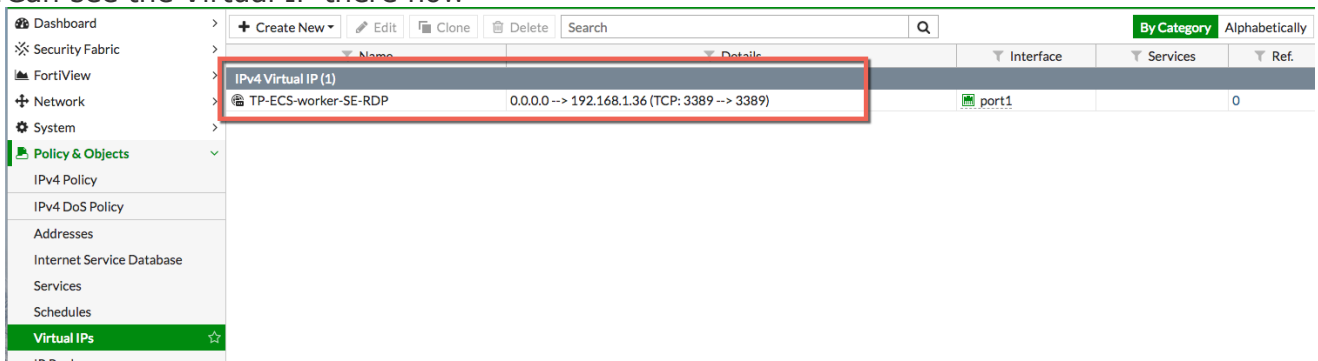
50. Setup the NAT and point to the RDP address of the ECS, Click Virtual IPs under Policy&Objects



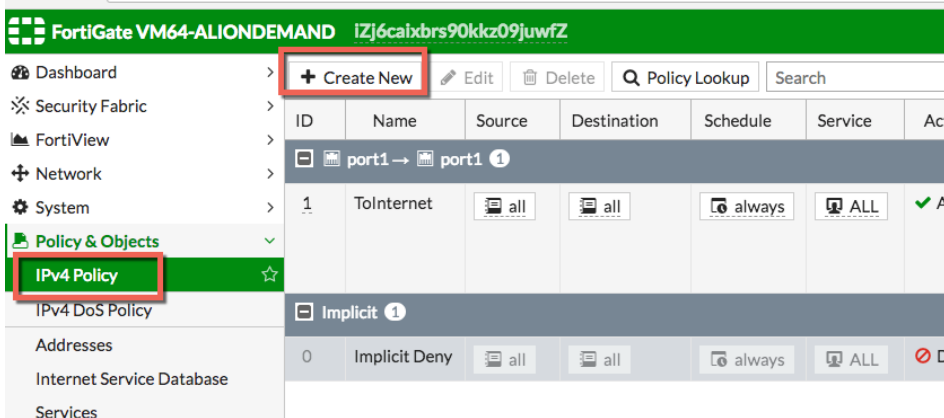
51. We map the 3389 port of the Fortinet to the ECS 192.168.1.36



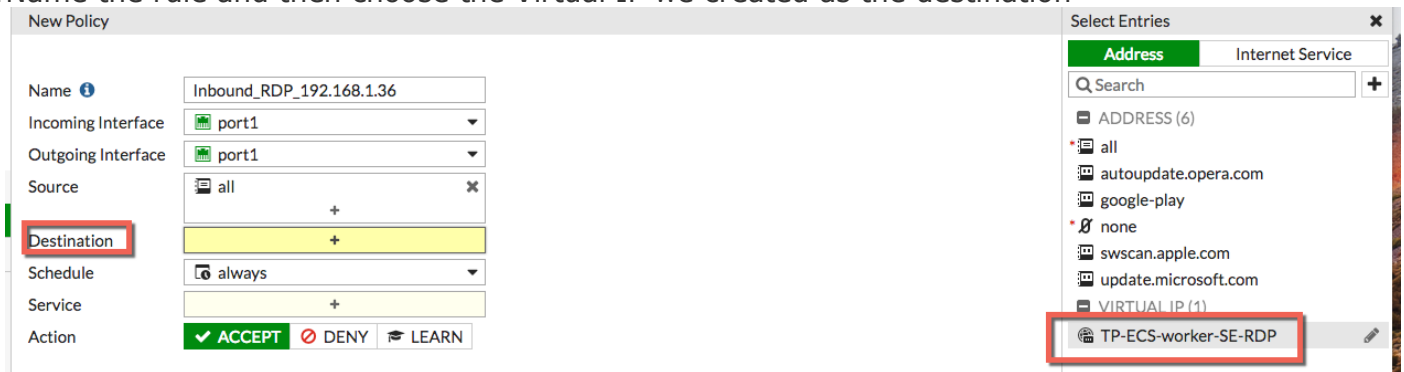
52. Can see the Virtual IP there now



53. Now we will configure the inbound policy for the RDP redirection



54. Name the rule and then choose the Virtual IP we created as the destination



55. Similarly, enable the security profiles you want, and then use All Sessions as Log allowed traffic for demo purpose.

Destination: TP-ECS-worker-SE-RDP

Schedule: always

Service: RDP

Action: ACCEPT DENY LEARN

Firewall / Network Options

NAT:

IP Pool Configuration: Use Outgoing Interface Address Use Dynamic IP Pool

Security Profiles

AntiVirus: AV default

Web Filter:

DNS Filter:

Application Control:

IPS: IPS default

SSL/SSH Inspection: SSL certificate-inspection

Logging Options

Log Allowed Traffic: Security Event All Sessions

Generate Logs when Session Starts:

Capture Packets:

Comments: Write a comment... 0/1023

Enable this policy:

OK Cancel

56. The inbound rule is created successfully

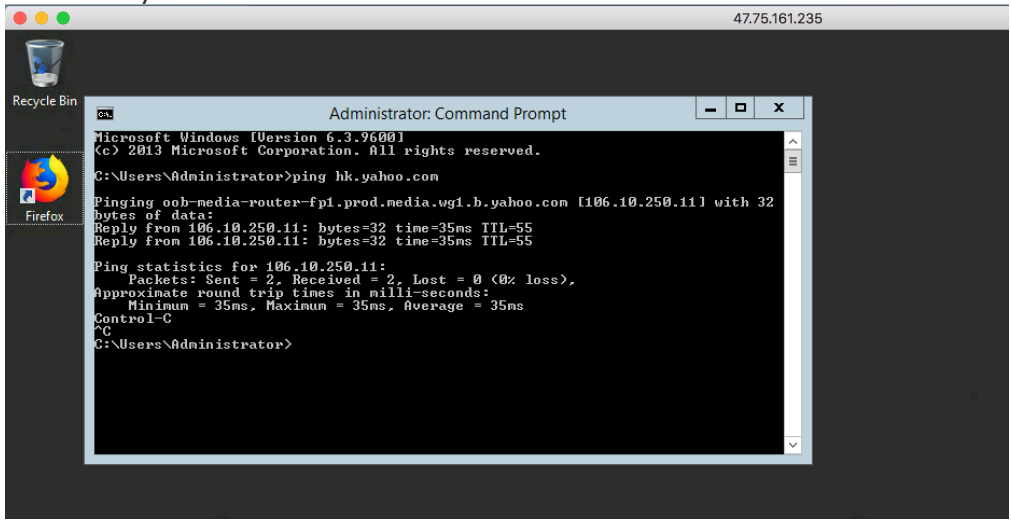
FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND IZj6caixbrs90kcz09juwrfZ admin

Dashboard Security Fabric FortiView Network System Policy & Objects IPv4 Policy IPv4 DoS Policy Addresses Internet Service Database Services Schedules Virtual IPs IP Pools

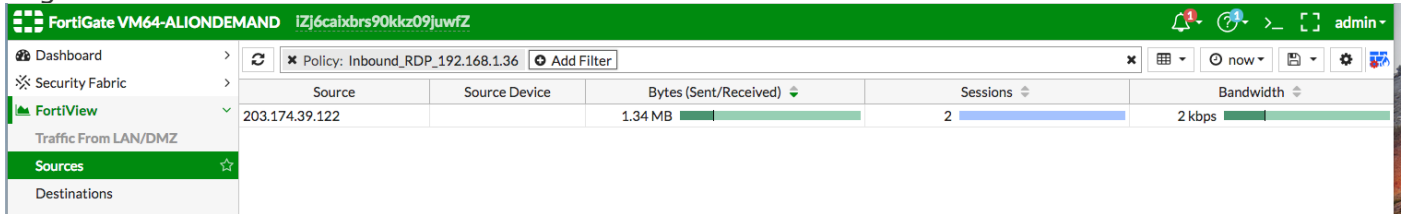
+ Create New Edit Delete Policy Lookup Search Interface Pair View By Sequence

ID	Name	Source	Destination	Schedule	Service	Action	NAT	Security Profiles	Log
1	ToInternet	all	all	always	ALL	ACCEPT	Enabled	AV default APP default SSL certificate-inspection	All
2	Inbound_RDP_192.168...	all	TP-ECS-worker-SE-RDP	always	RDP	ACCEPT	Enabled	AV default IPS default SSL certificate-inspection	All
0	Implicit Deny	all	all	always	ALL	DENY			Disabled

57. And now you should be able to use the Fortinet Public IP address to RDP the ECS



58. Logs and sessions information can also be viewed in Fortinet



Conclusions

Fortinet is a powerful software that widely used by many international customers, financial and securities industries as well. By leveraging this VM, we should be able to strengthen the confidence of customer for using Cloud.